



# Transformation Lifecycle Management with Nautilus

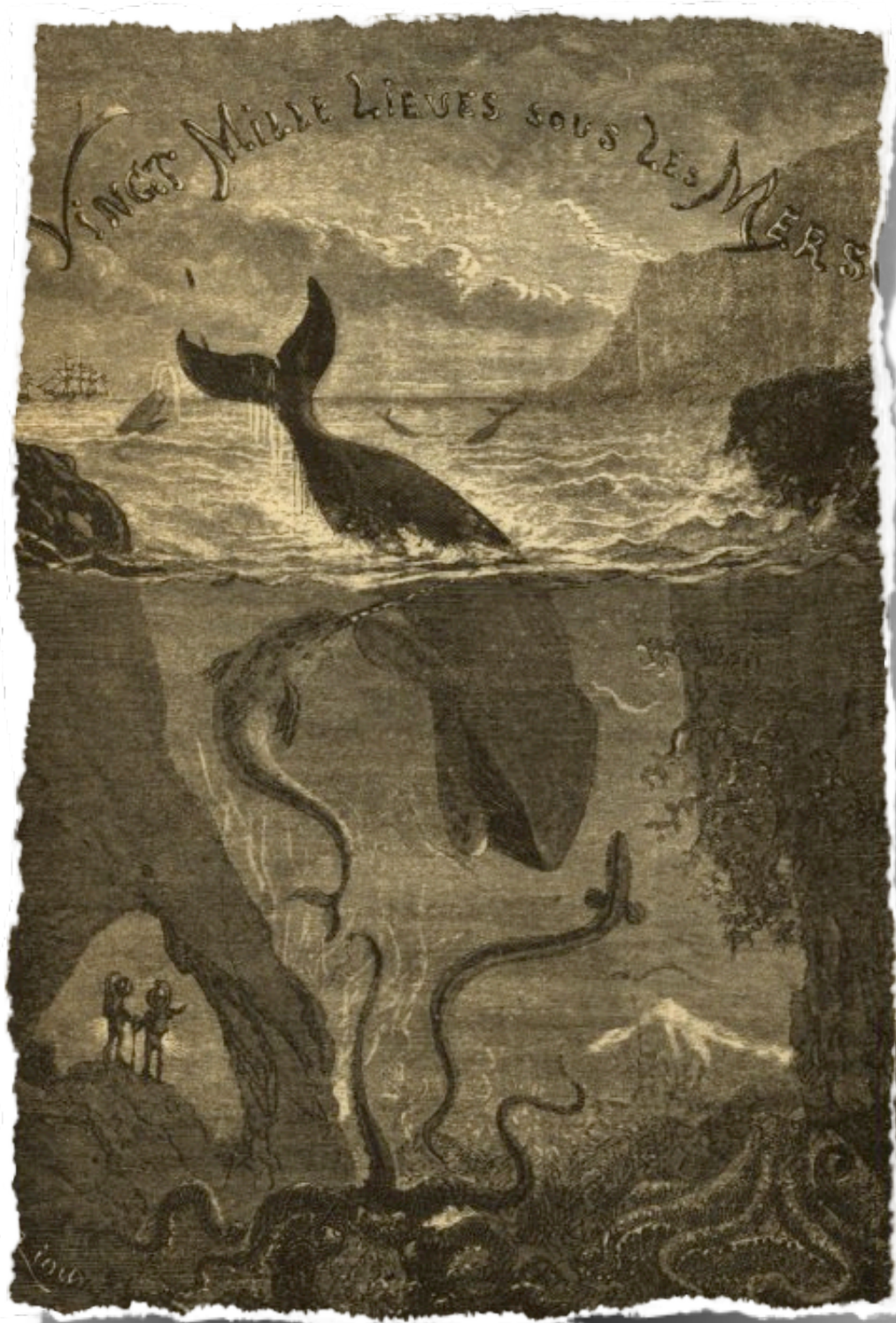
---

Melanie Herschel, Torsten Grust, and Tim Belhomme

University of Tübingen  
Germany

Workshop on Quality in Databases 2011  
collocated with VLDB

# What is Nautilus?



“The **deepest parts of the ocean** are totally unknown to us[...] What **goes on** in those distant depths? What creatures **inhabit**, or could inhabit, those regions twelve or fifteen miles beneath the surface of the water? It's almost beyond **conjecture**” Jules Verne, 20.000 Leagues under the Sea, Chapter 2.



# What is Nautilus?



“The **deepest parts of the ocean** are totally unknown to us[...] What **goes on** in those distant depths? What creatures **inhabit**, or could inhabit, those regions twelve or fifteen miles beneath the surface of the water? It's almost beyond **conjecture**” Jules Verne, 20.000 Leagues under the Sea, Chapter 2.





# What is Nautilus?



“The **deepest parts of the ocean** are totally unknown to us[...] What **goes on** in those distant depths? What creatures **inhabit**, or could inhabit, those regions twelve or fifteen miles beneath the surface of the water? It's almost beyond **conjecture**” Jules Verne, 20.000 Leagues under the Sea, Chapter 2.





# What is Nautilus?

---



What happens within transformation?

What data?

How is data combined?



# Developing data transformations - state of the art

---

- Manual trial-and-error process
- No systematic tool exists that supports the complete Analyze-Fix-Test (AFT) cycle.
- New requirements lead to further cycles.

# Why Transformation Lifecycle Management?

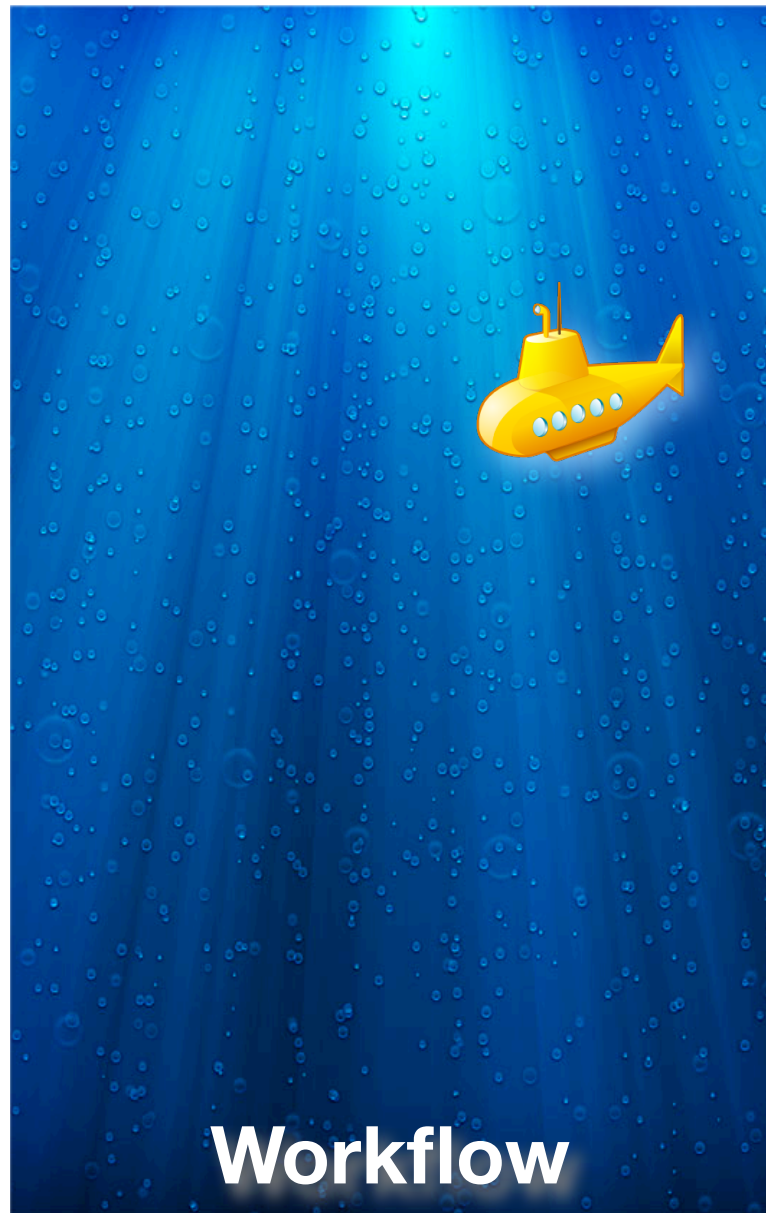
---

- Tool-supported help for developing and evolving transformations.
- Management, sharing, or documentation of a transformation throughout its entire lifecycle.
- Faster development or reaction to requirement changes.
- Easier transformation development for non experts.



# Agenda

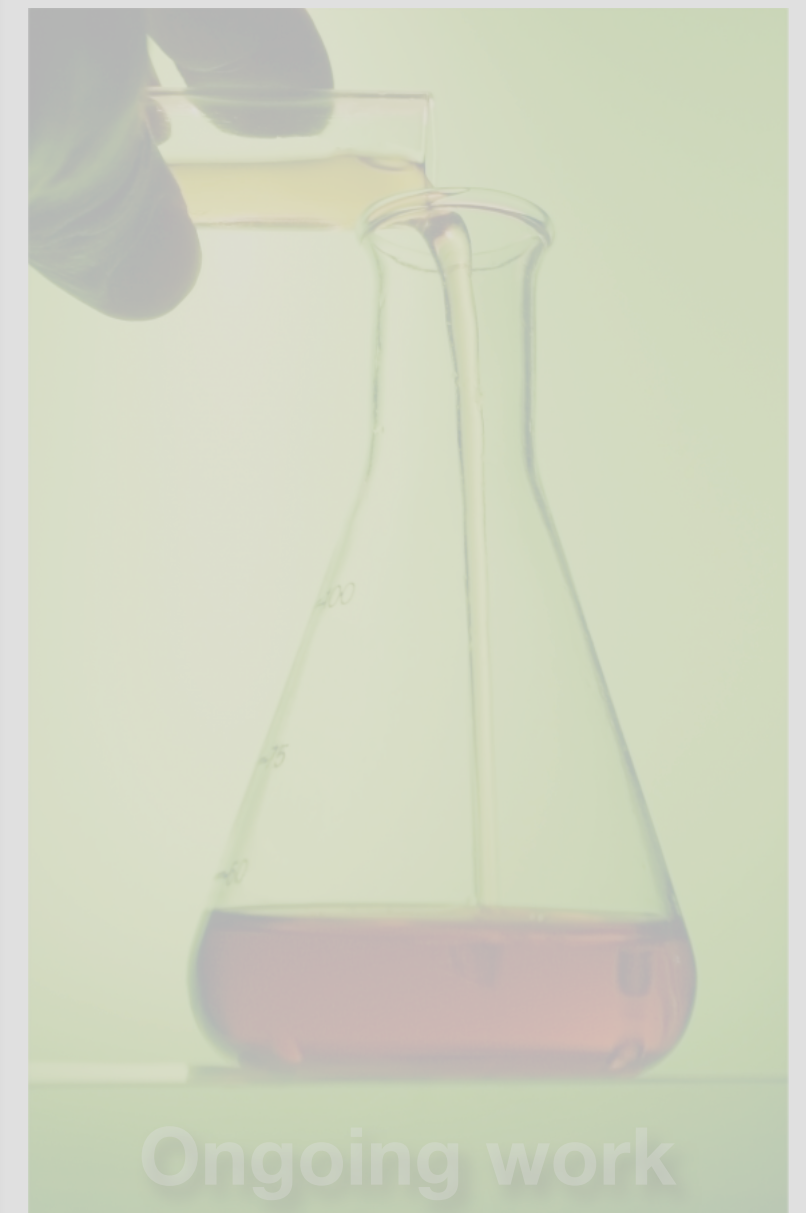
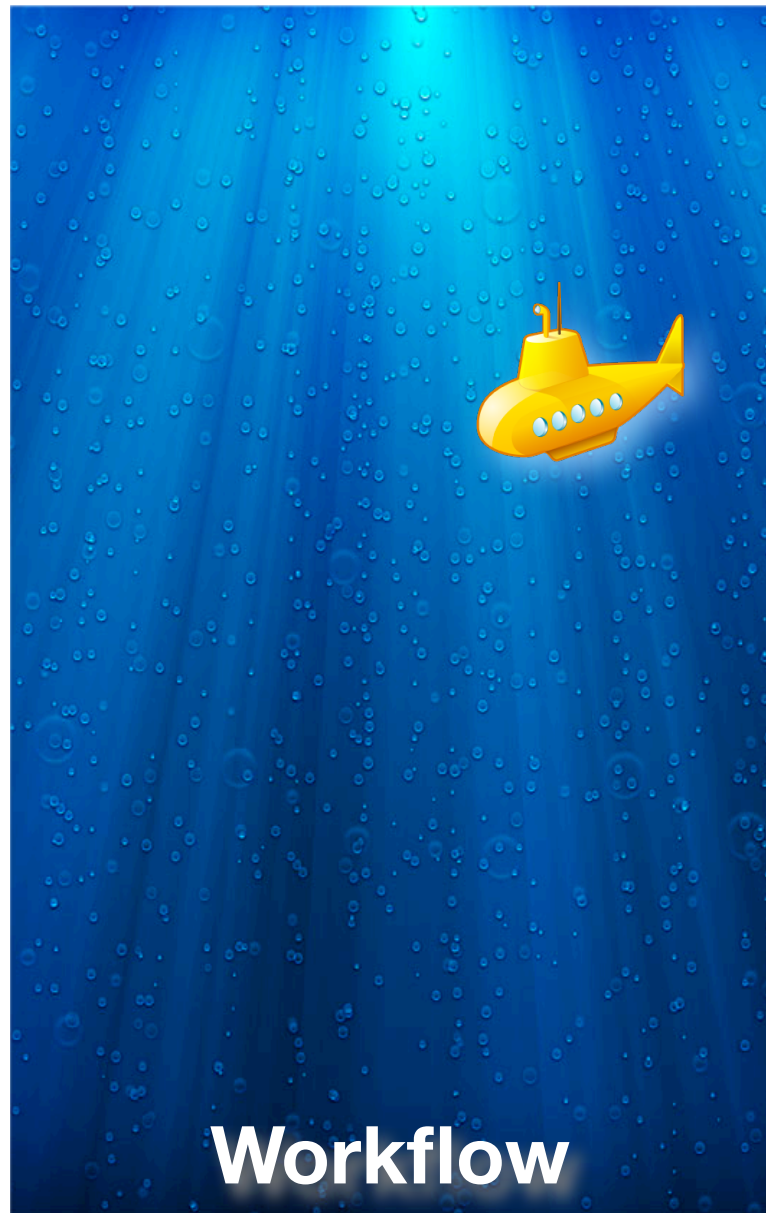
---

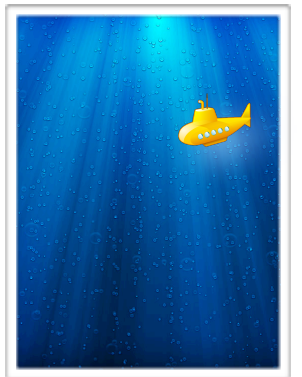




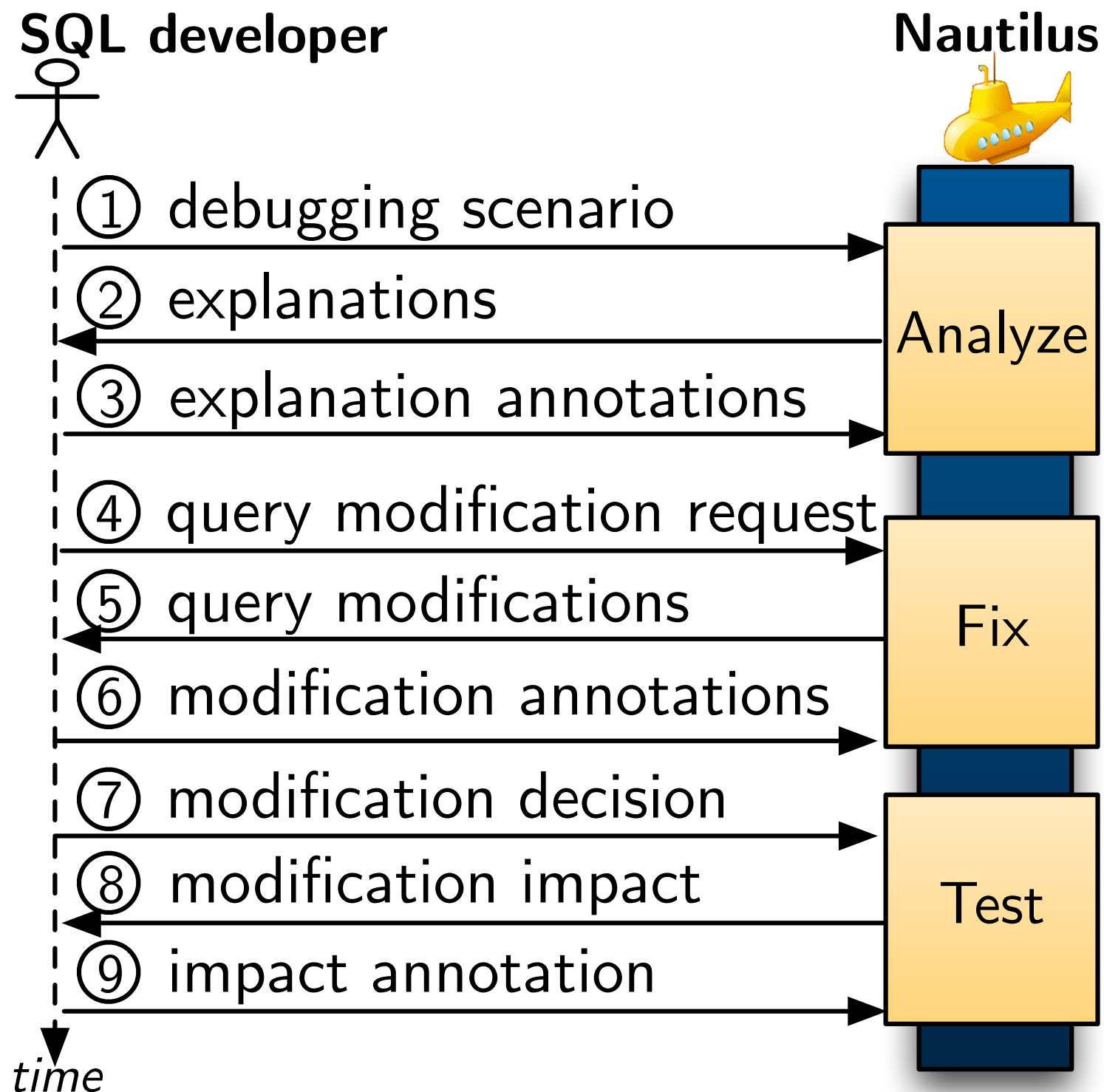
# Agenda

---



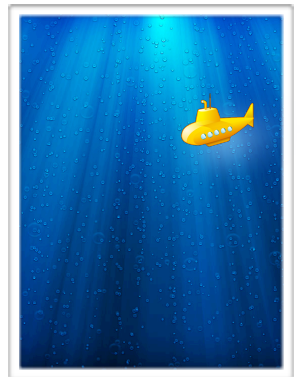
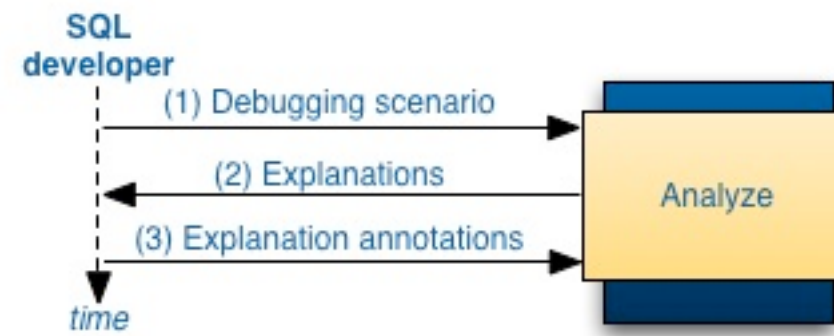


# The Complete Workflow





# Sample Workflow



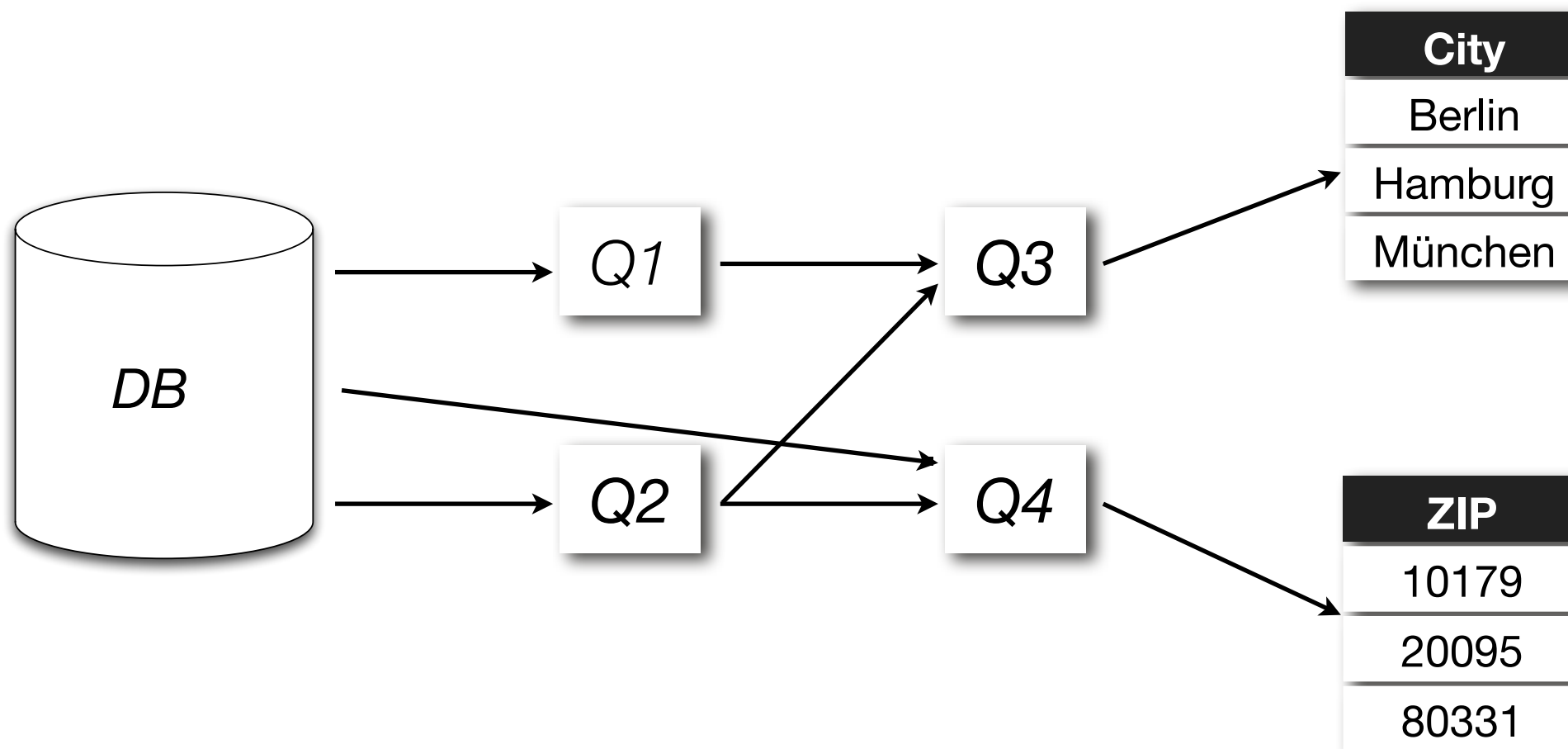
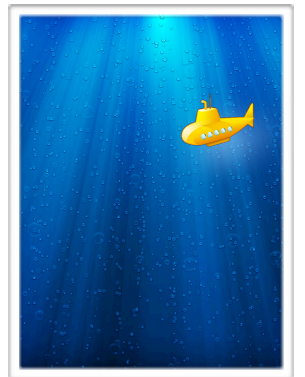
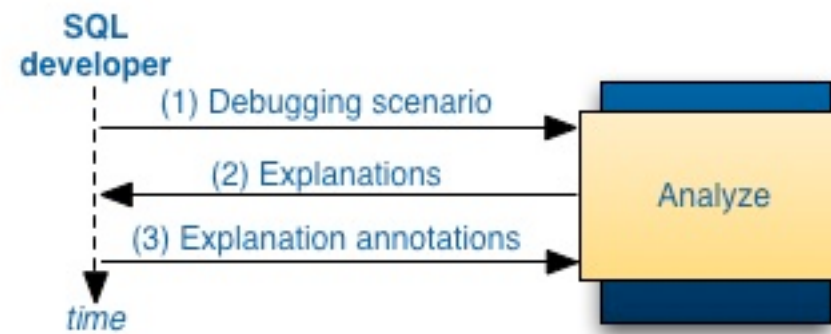
Analyze

Fix

Test

....

# Sample Workflow



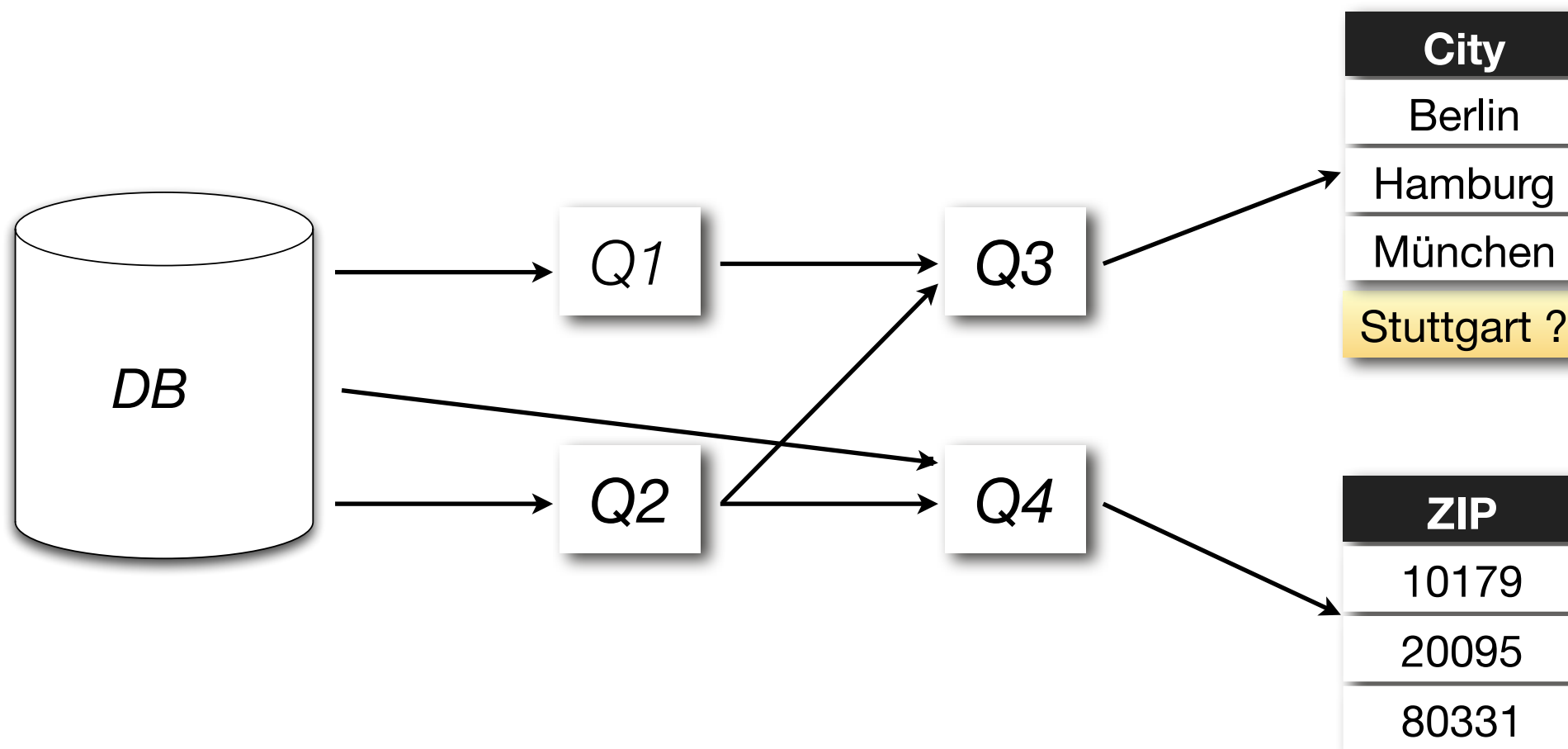
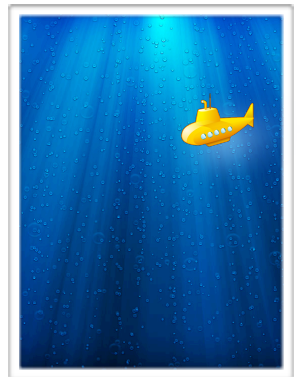
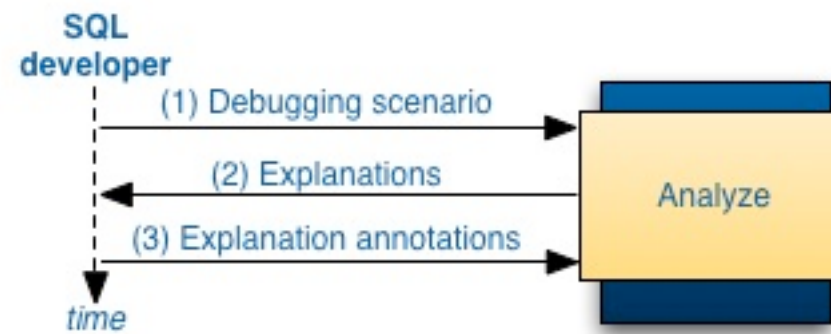
Analyze

Fix

Test



# Sample Workflow

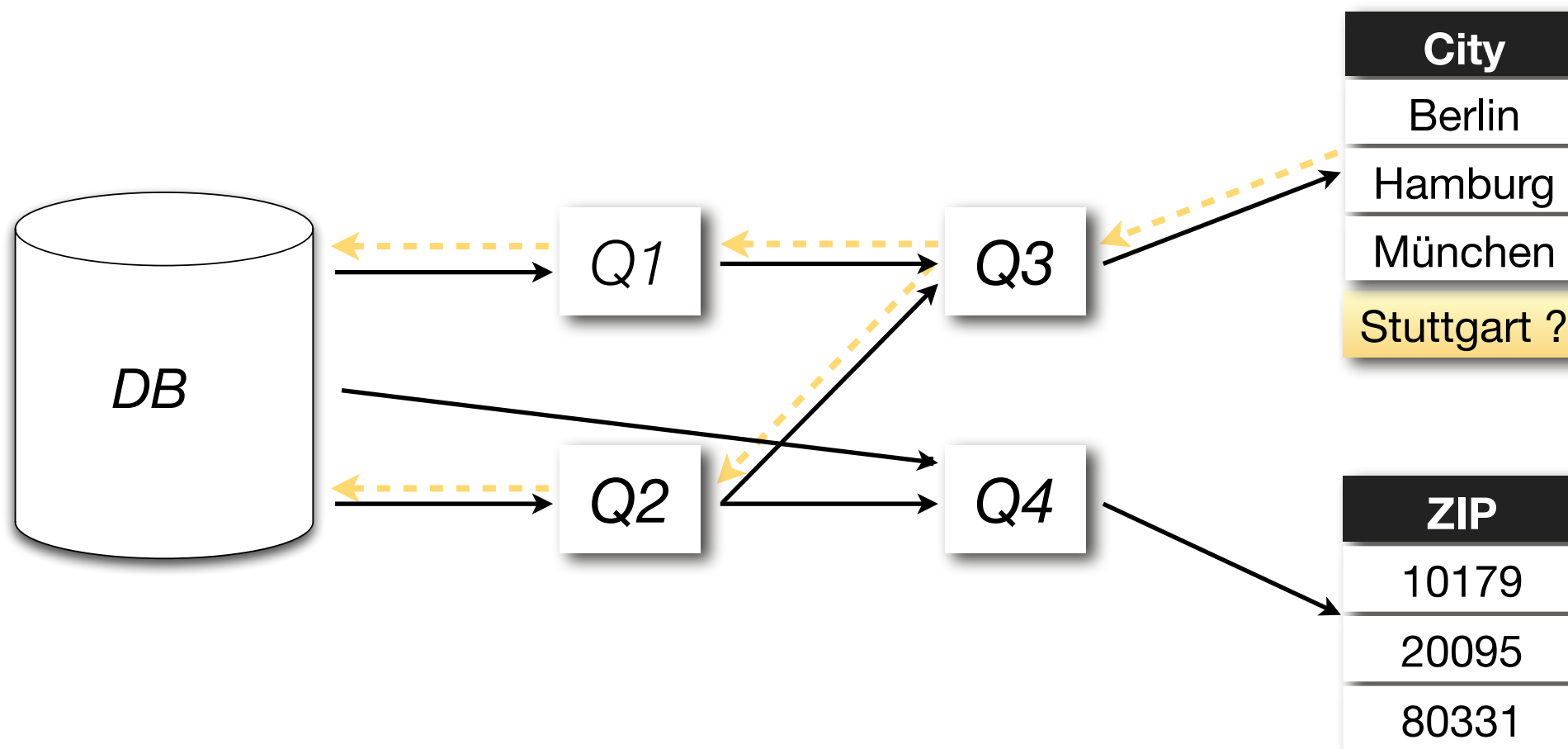
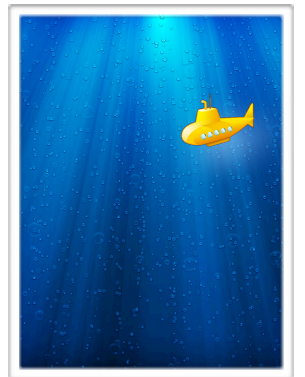
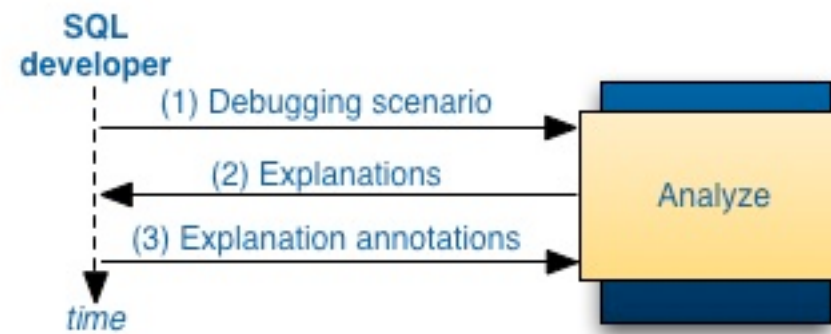


Analyze

Fix

Test

# Sample Workflow



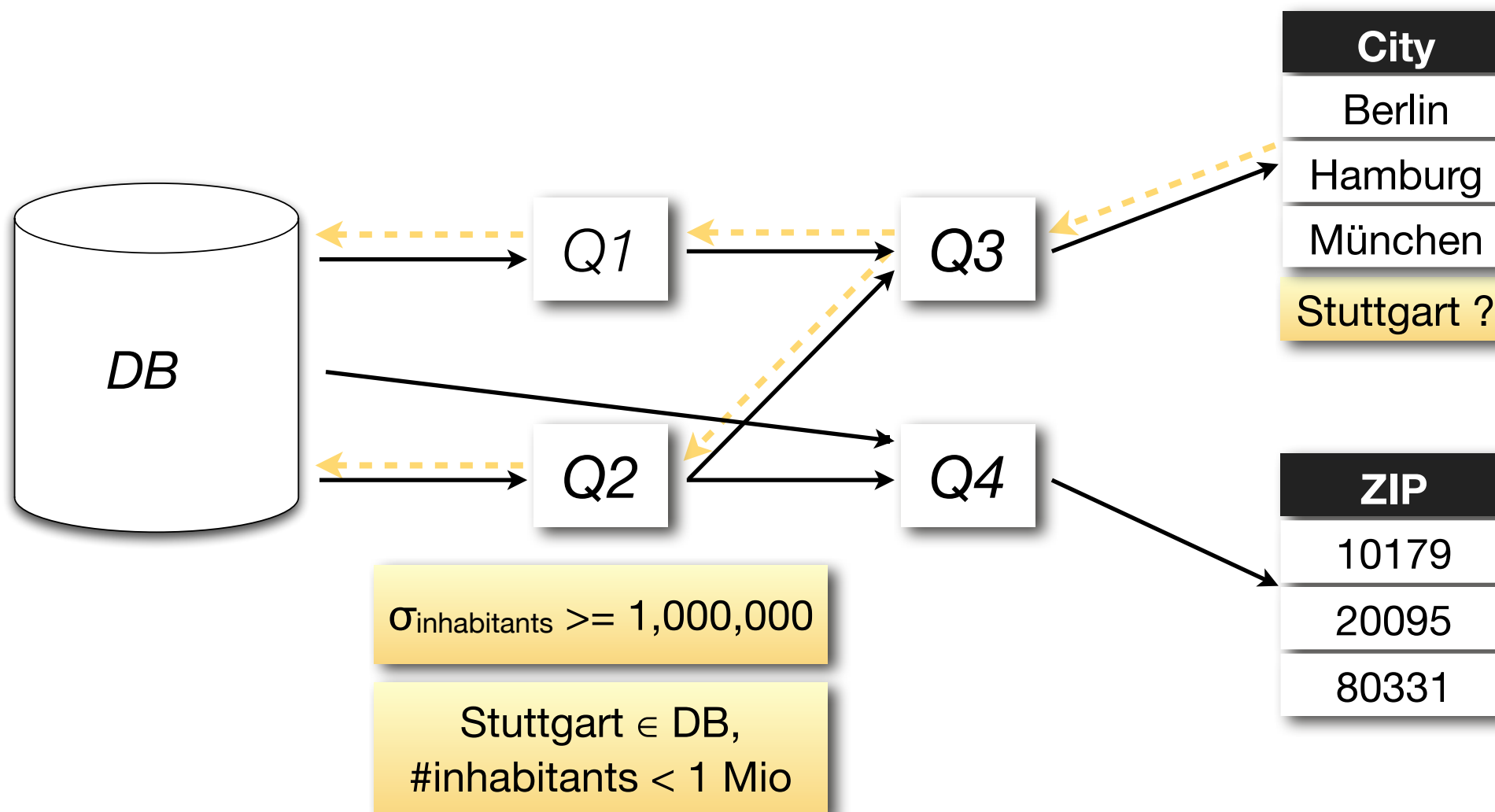
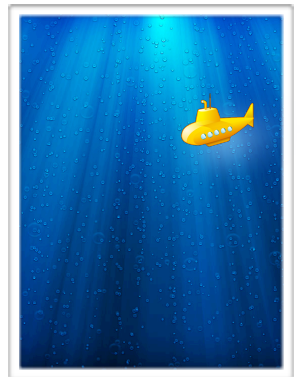
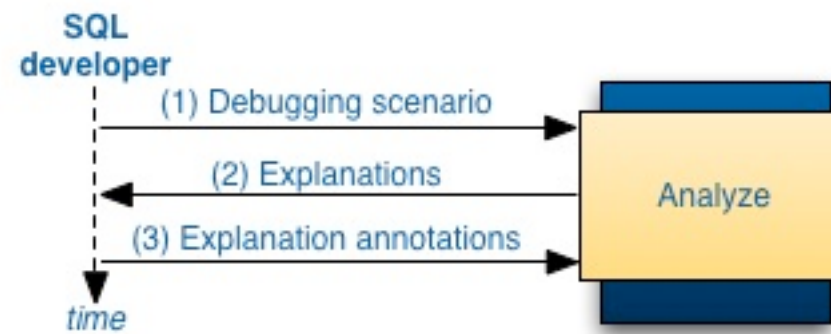
Analyze

Fix

Test



# Sample Workflow

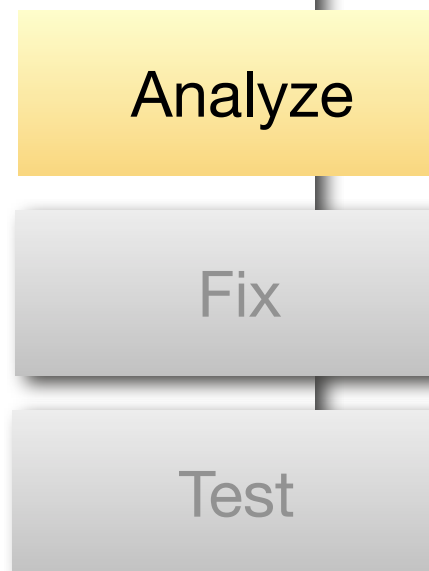
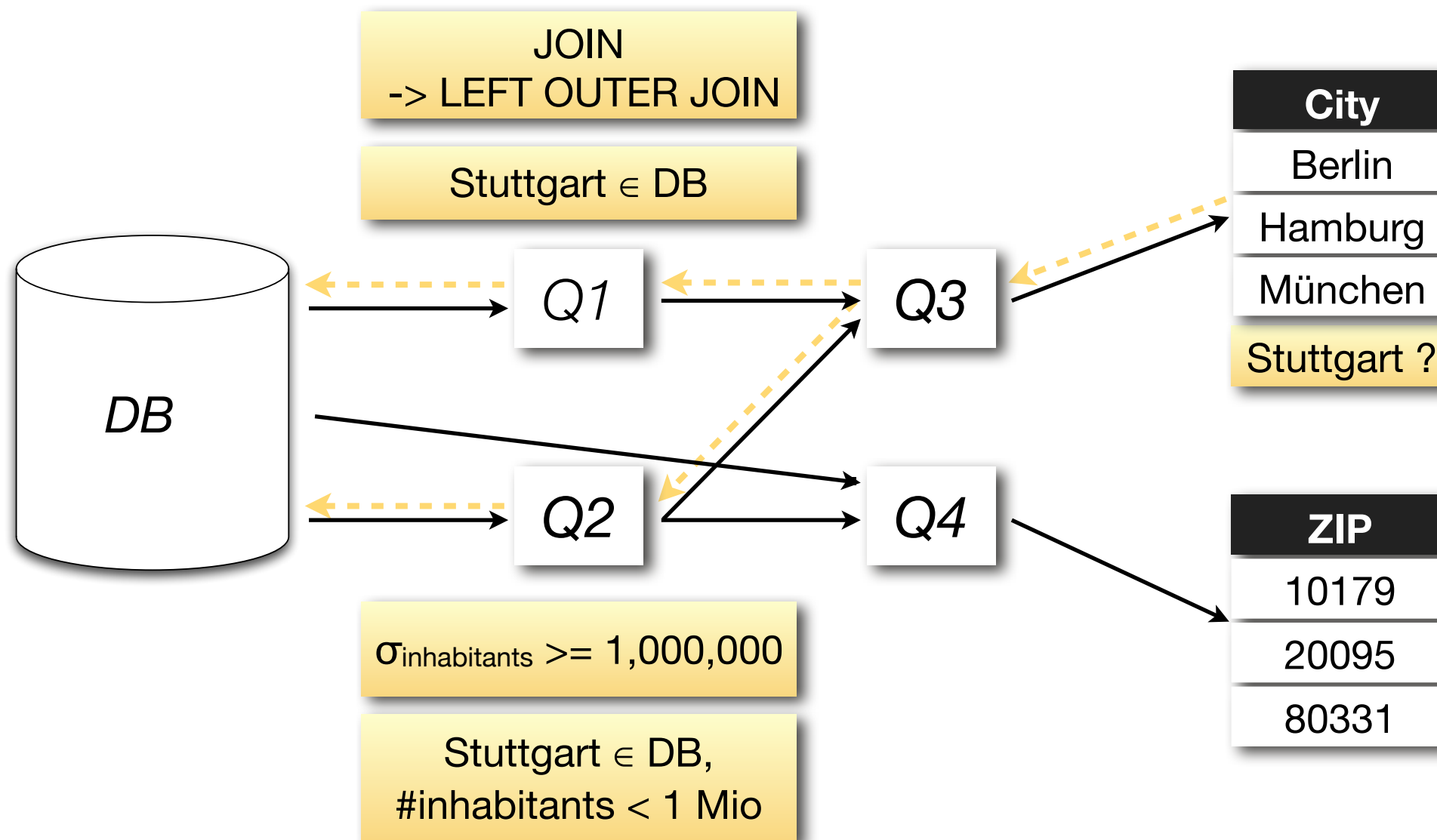
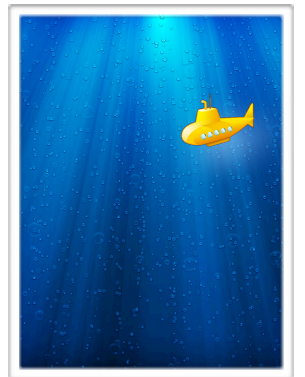
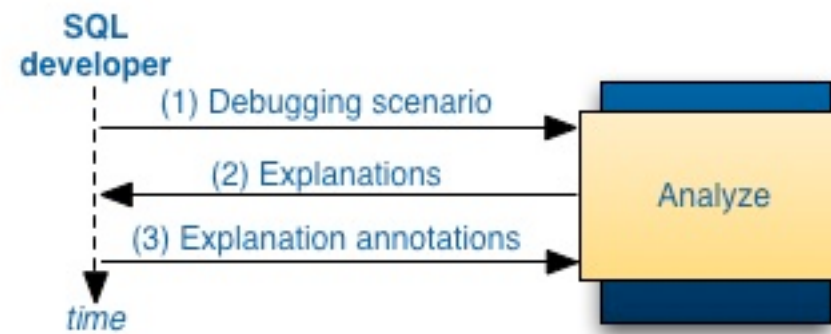


Analyze

Fix

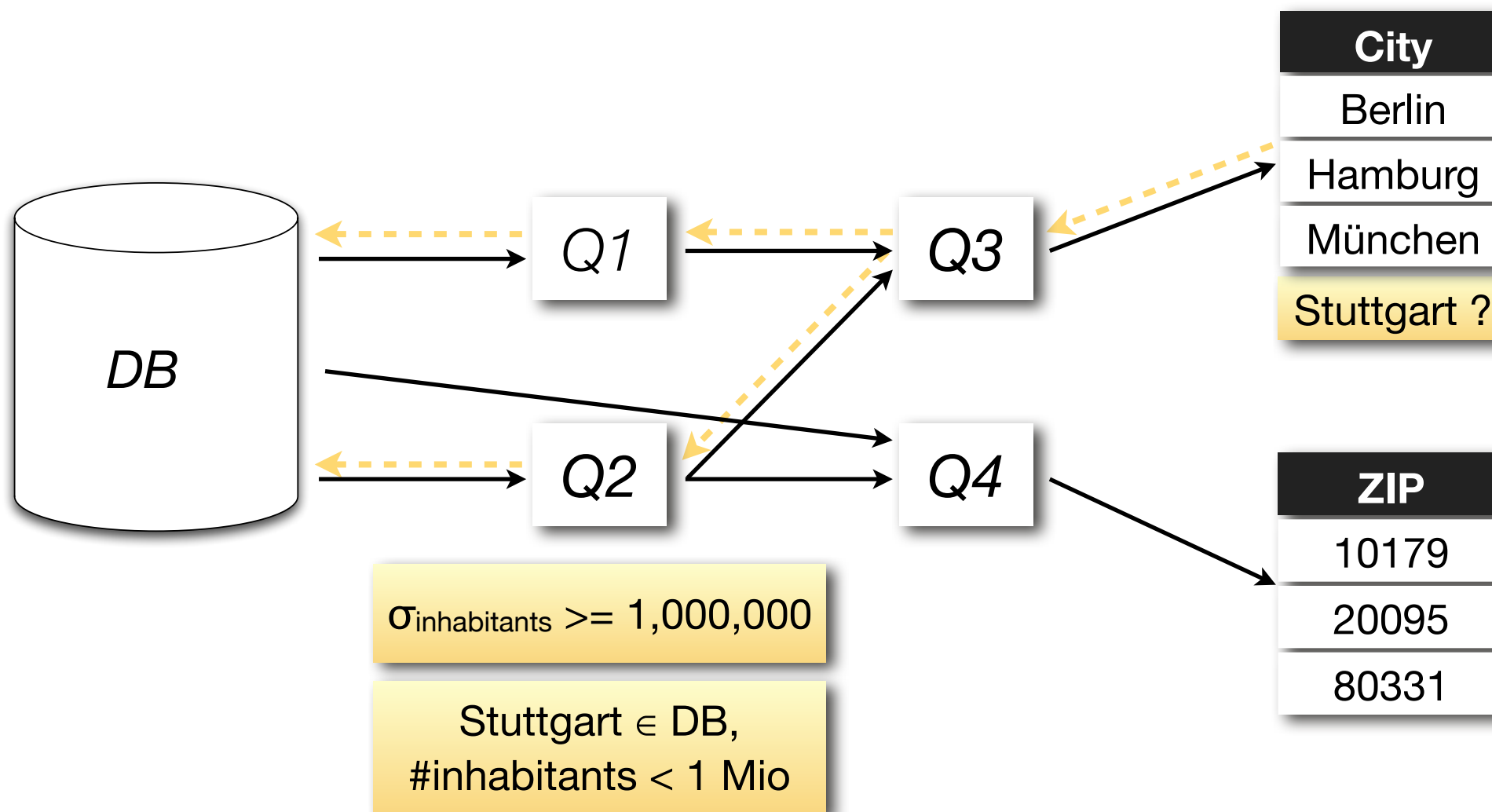
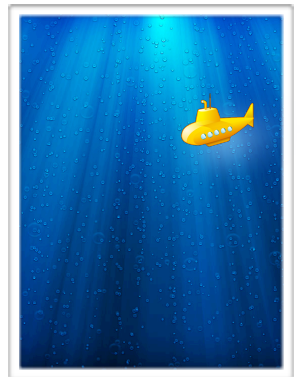
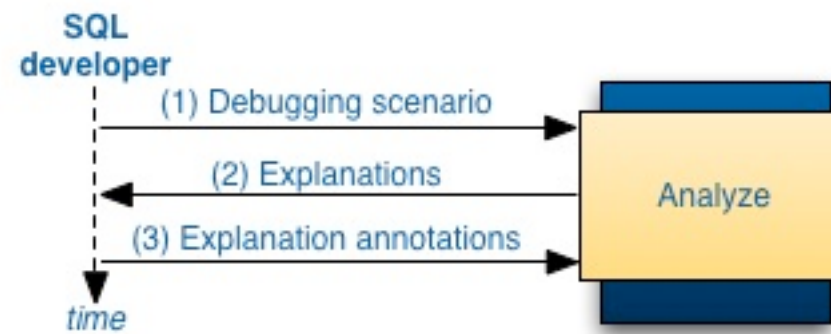
Test

# Sample Workflow





# Sample Workflow

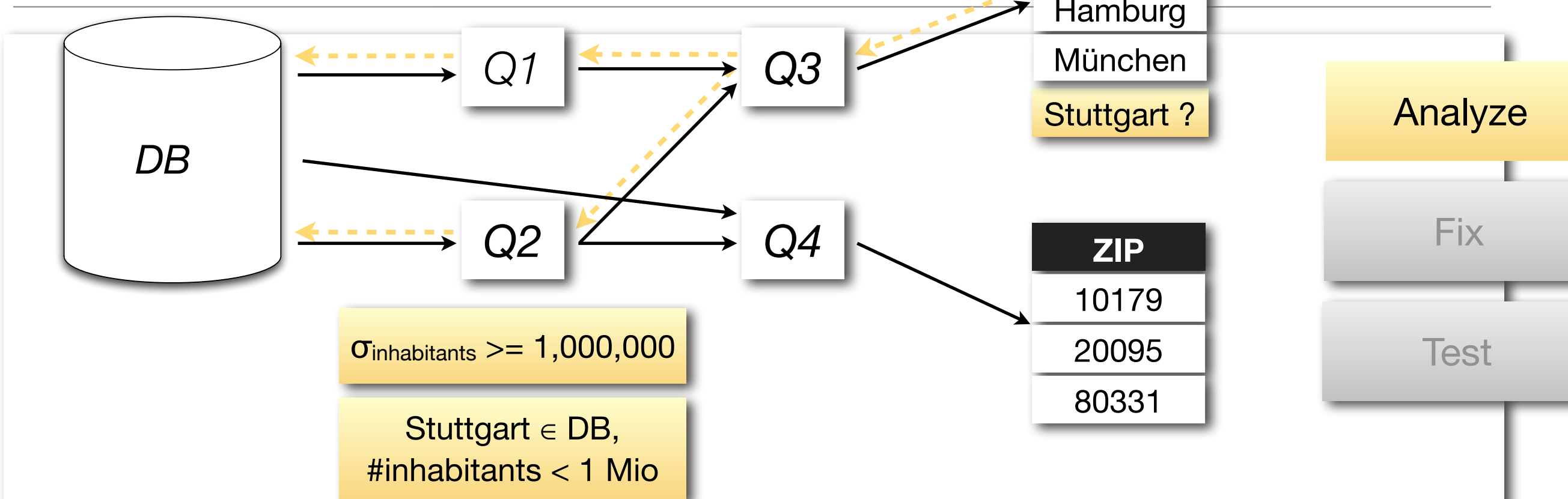


Analyze

Fix

Test

# Sample Workflow



## (1) Debugging Scenario

- Queries to be analyzed and source data
- Description of the result
- constraints

## (2) Explanations

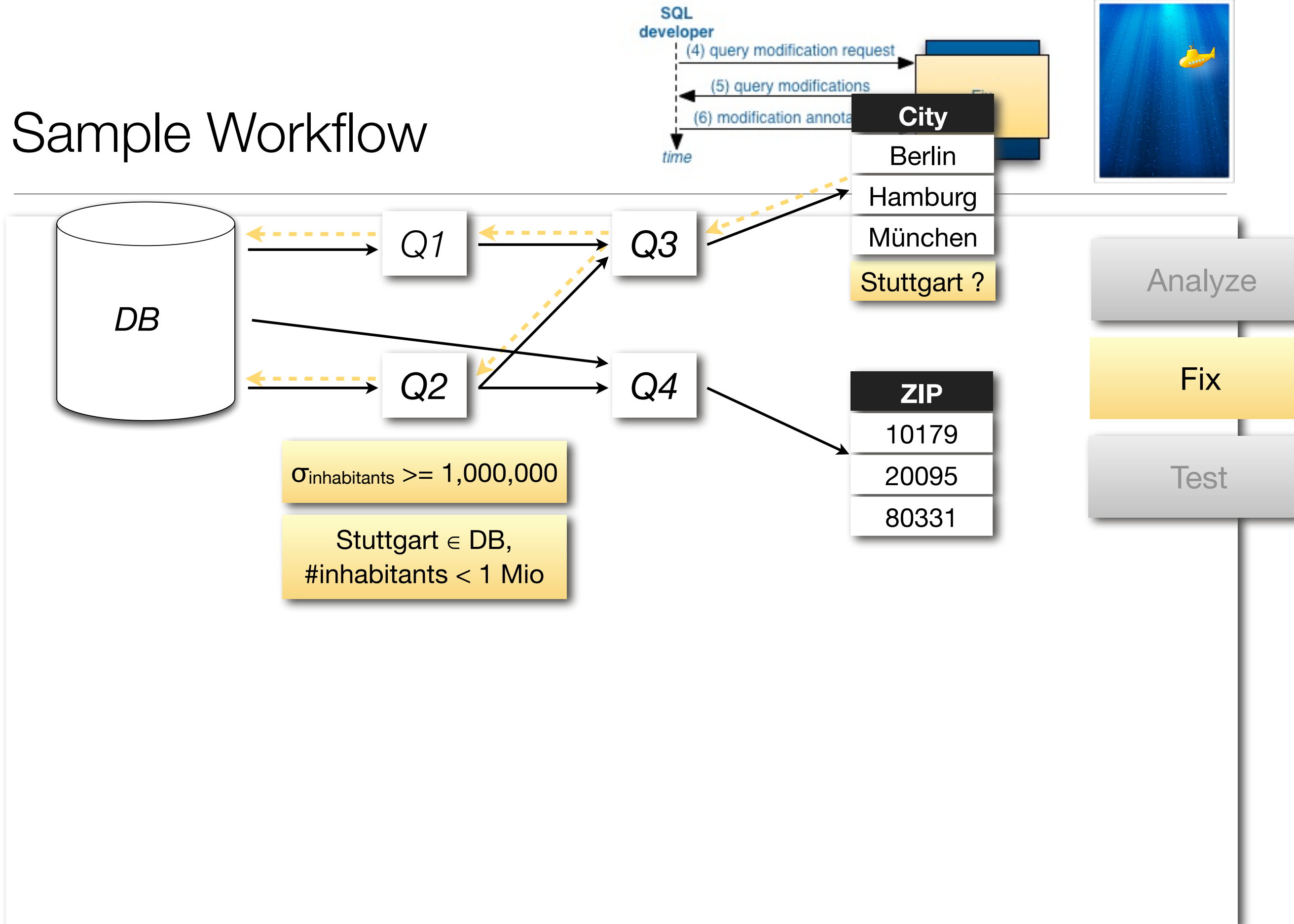
- Explain existing data
- Explain missing data

## (3) Explanation Annotation

- Guidance and input for fixing phase
- suggestion from the user



# Sample Workflow

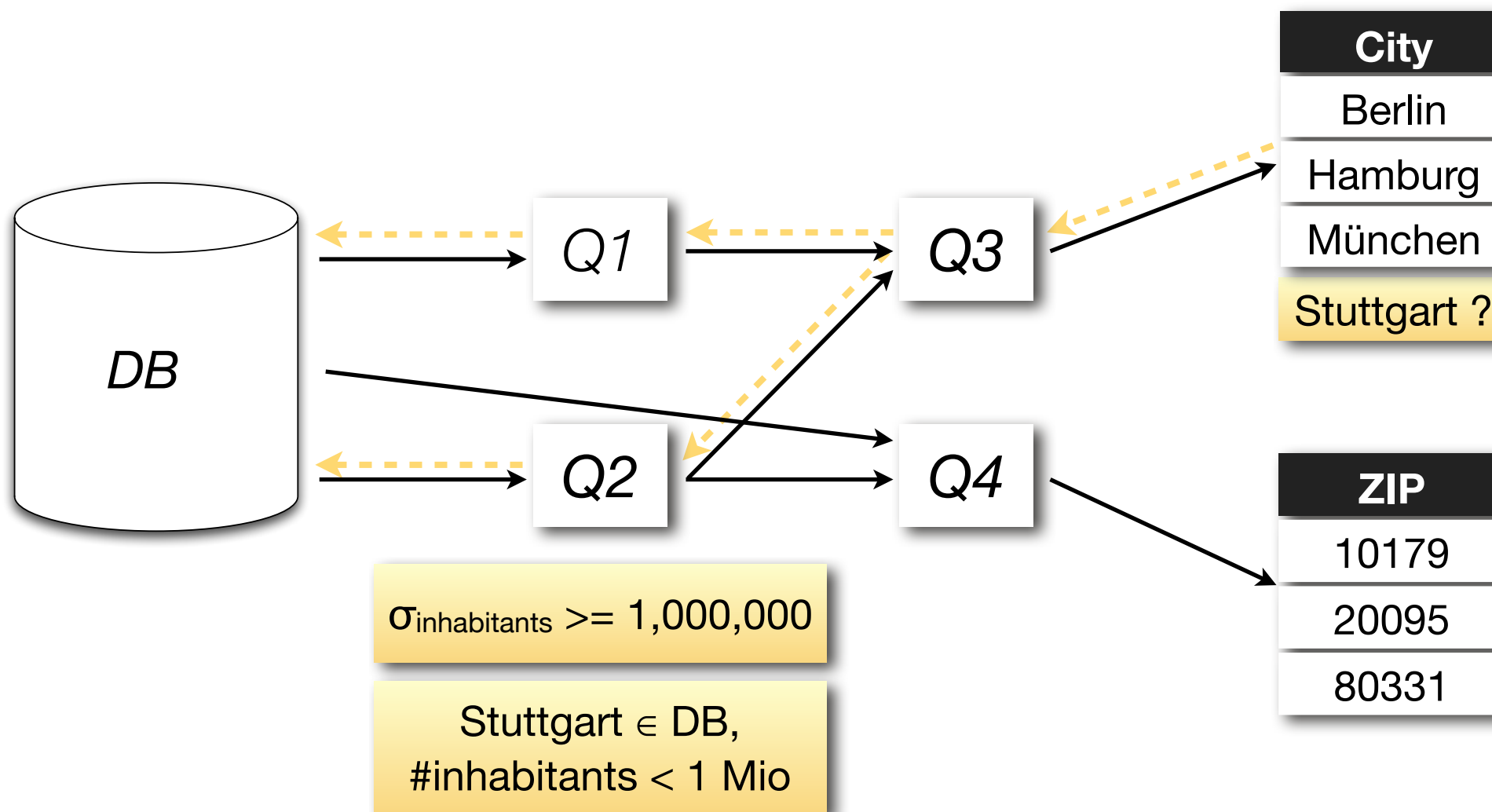
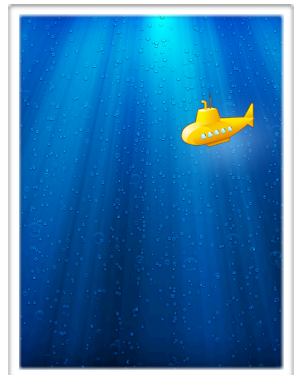


# Sample Workflow

SQL  
developer  
time

(4) query modification request  
(5) query modifications  
(6) modification annotations

Fix



Analyze

Fix

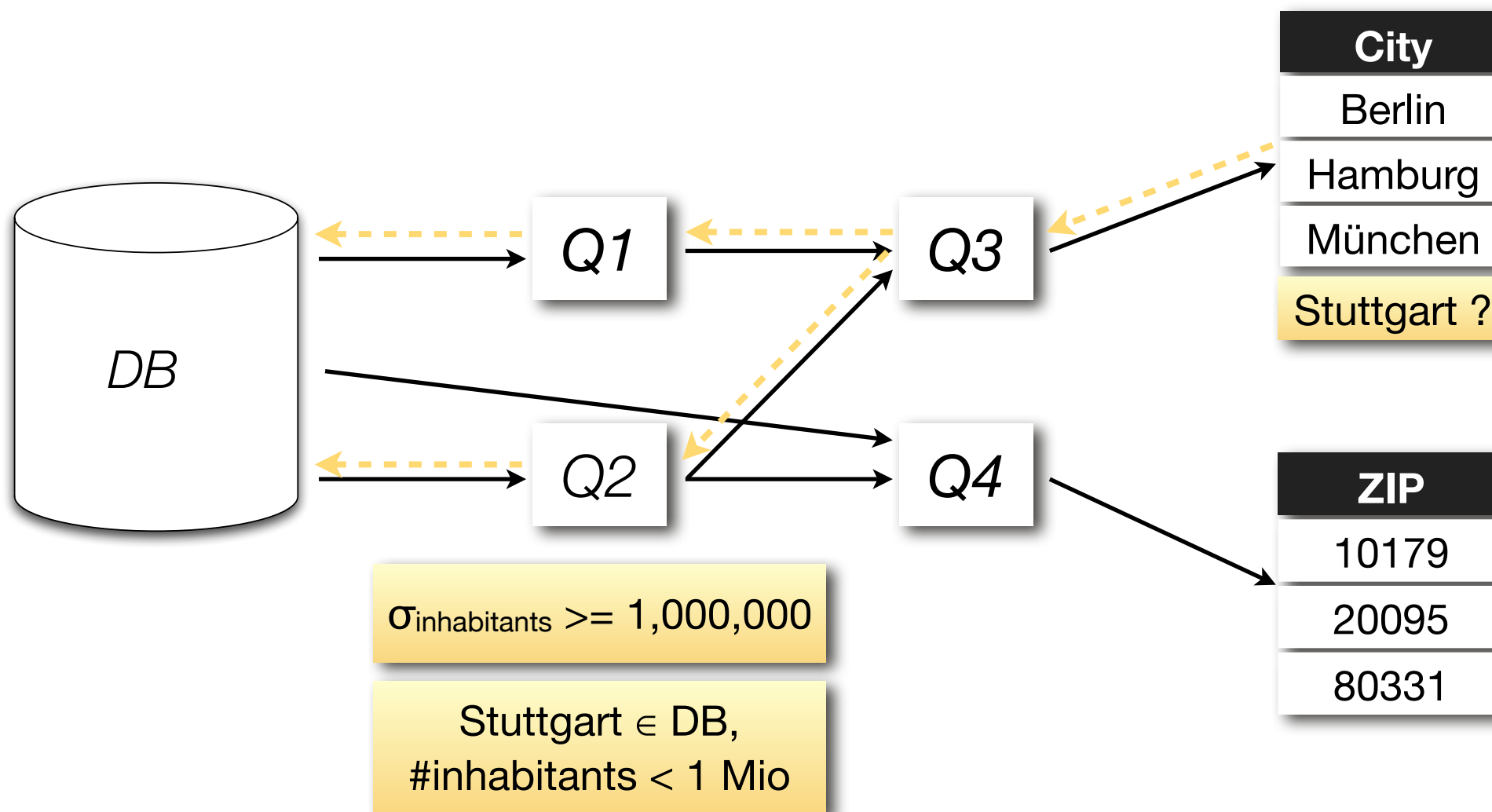
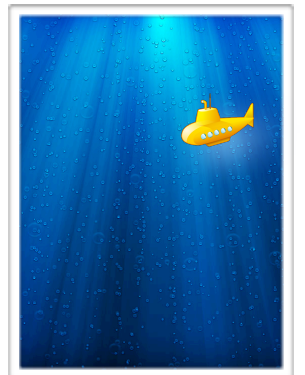
Test

# Sample Workflow

SQL  
developer  
time

(4) query modification request  
(5) query modifications  
(6) modification annotations

Fix



Analyze

Fix

Test

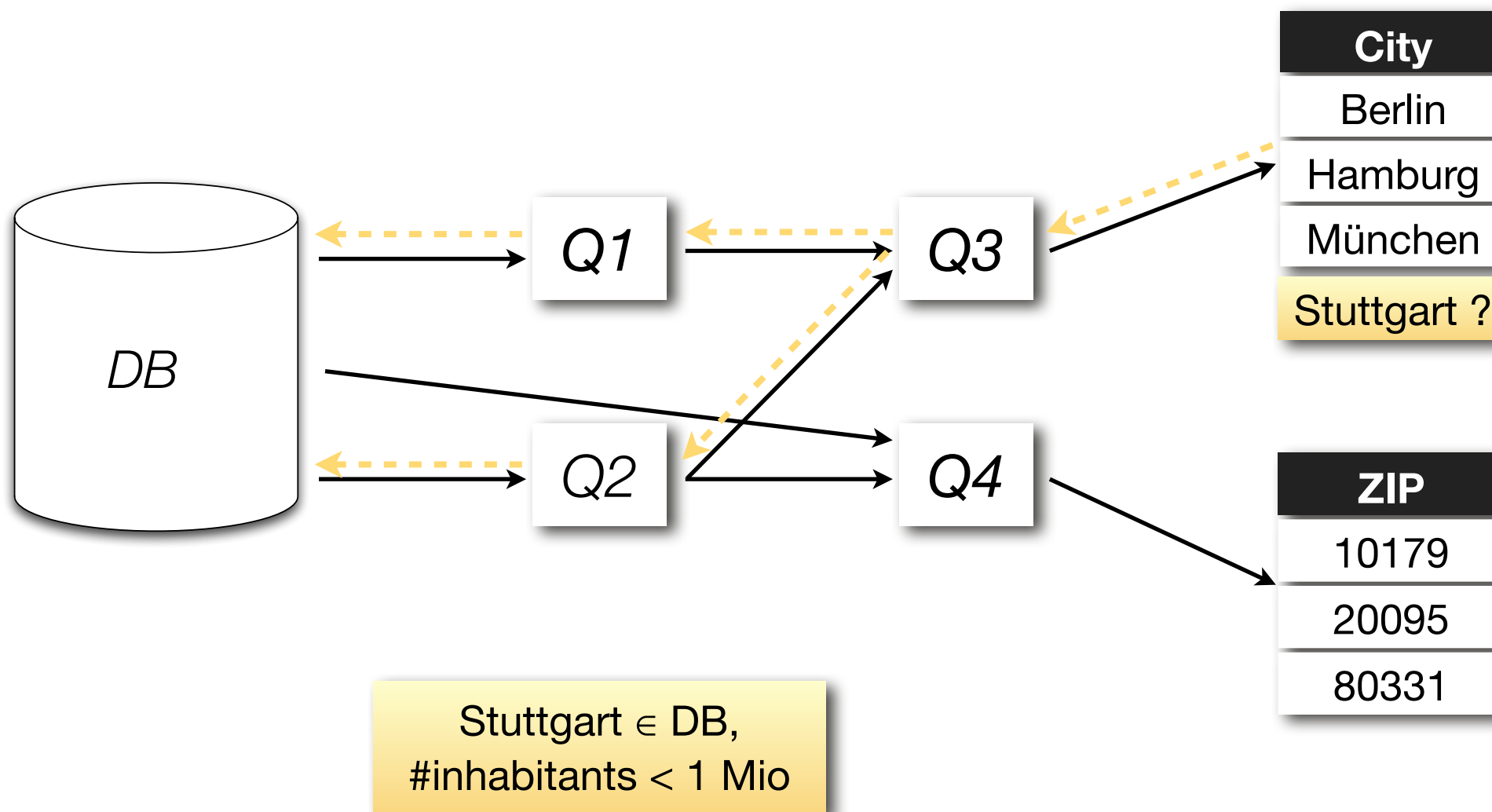
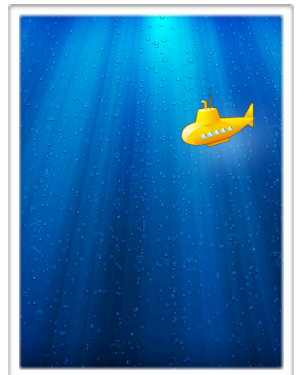


# Sample Workflow

SQL  
developer  
time

(4) query modification request  
(5) query modifications  
(6) modification annotations

Fix



Analyze

Fix

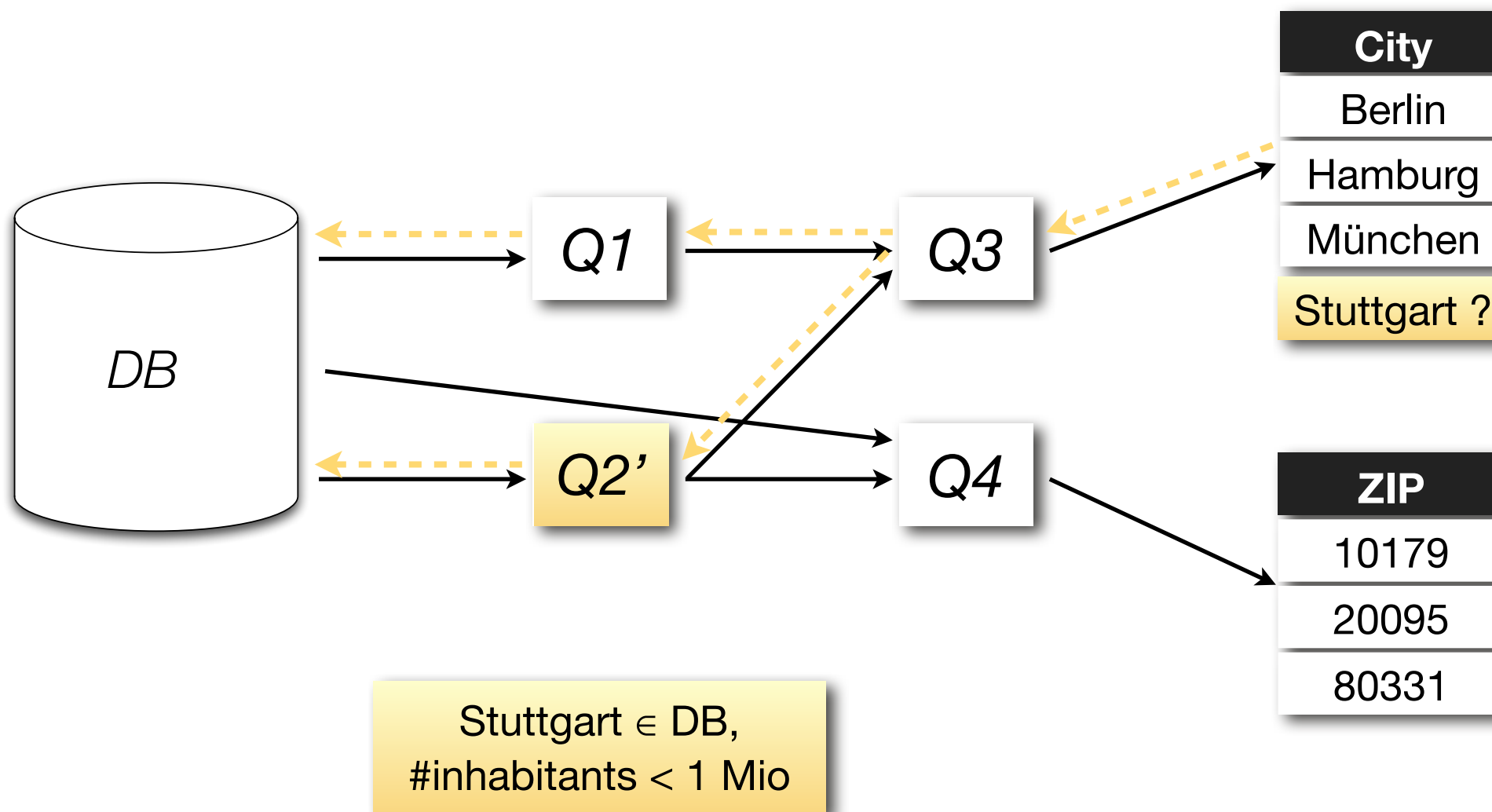
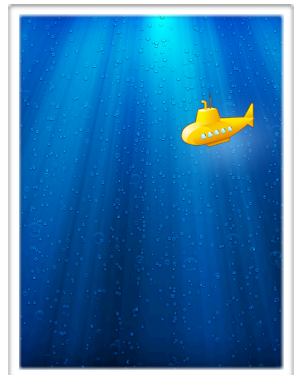
Test

# Sample Workflow

SQL  
developer  
time

(4) query modification request  
(5) query modifications  
(6) modification annotations

Fix



Analyze

Fix

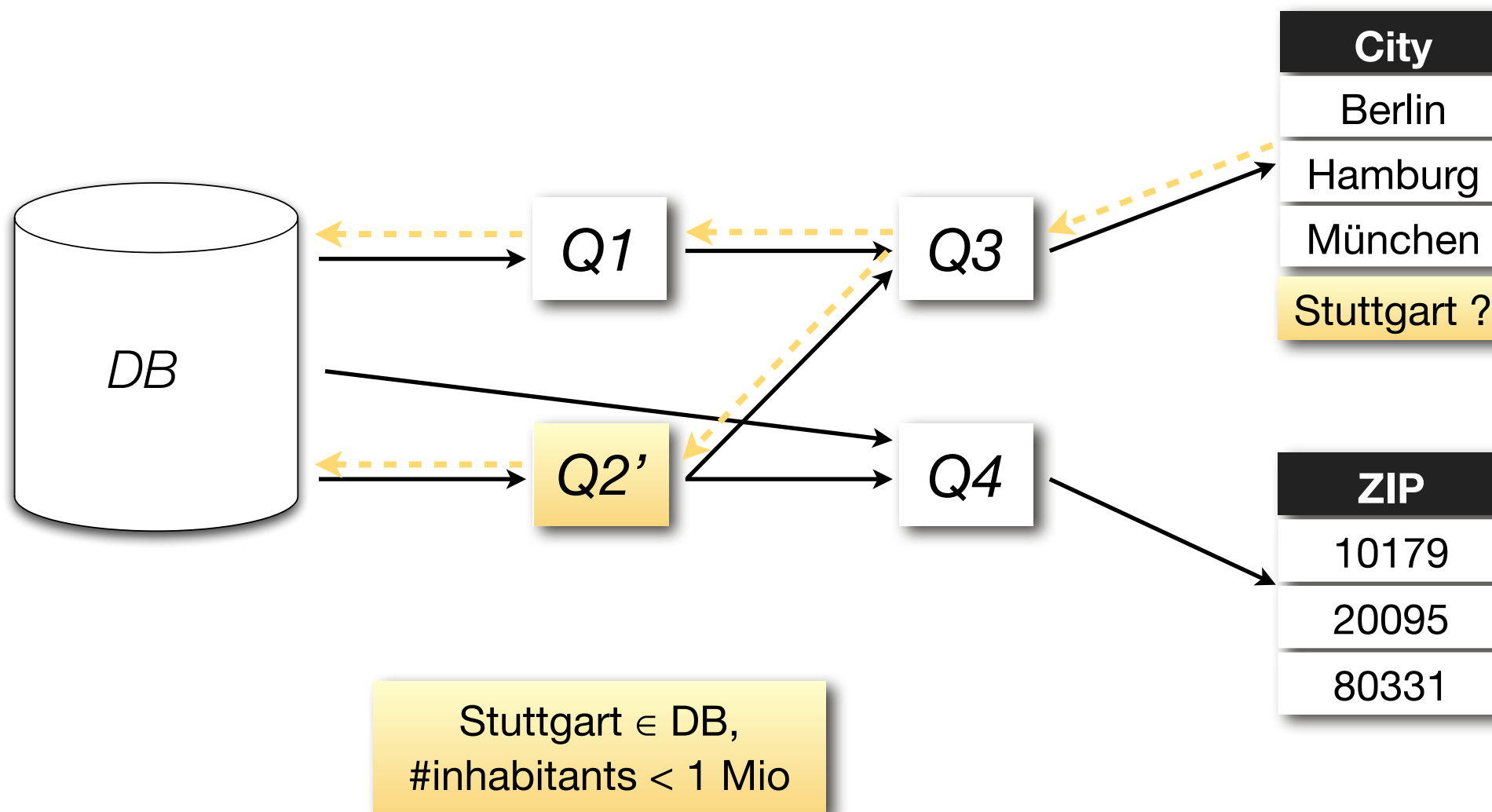
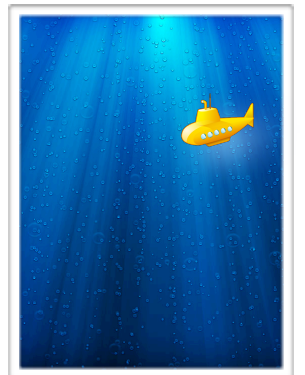
Test

# Sample Workflow

SQL  
developer  
time

(4) query modification request  
(5) query modifications  
(6) modification annotations

Fix



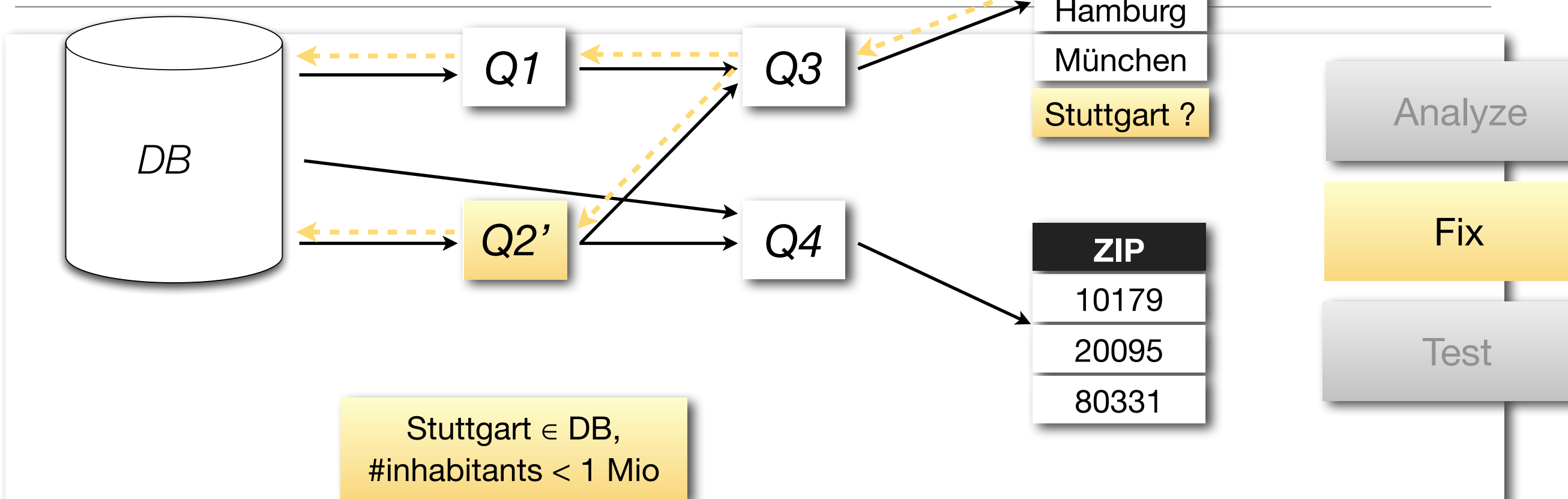
Analyze

Fix

Test



# Sample Workflow



## query modification request

- request to generate modifications

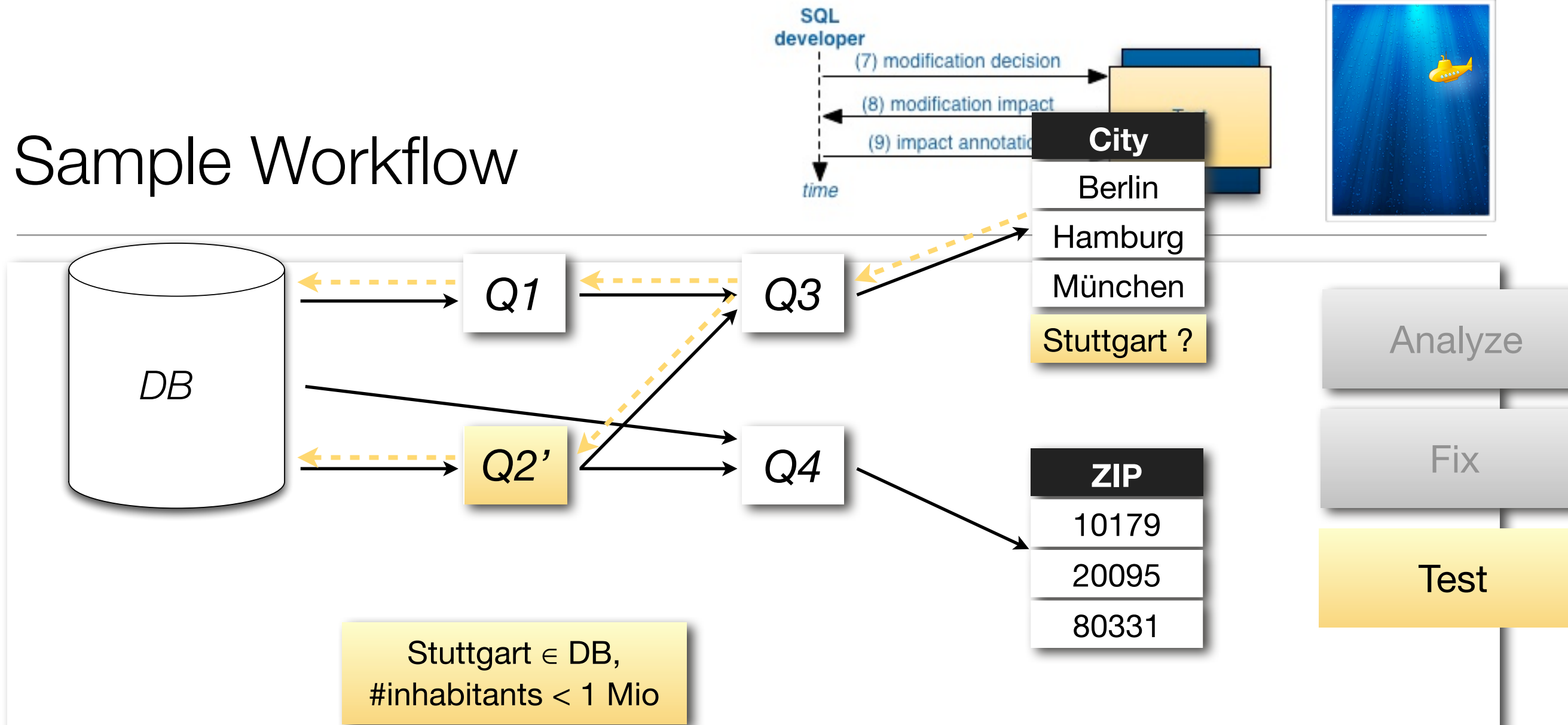
## query modifications

- computing modifications
- w. r. t. previous annotations and constraints
- rewritten SQL with highlighted changes

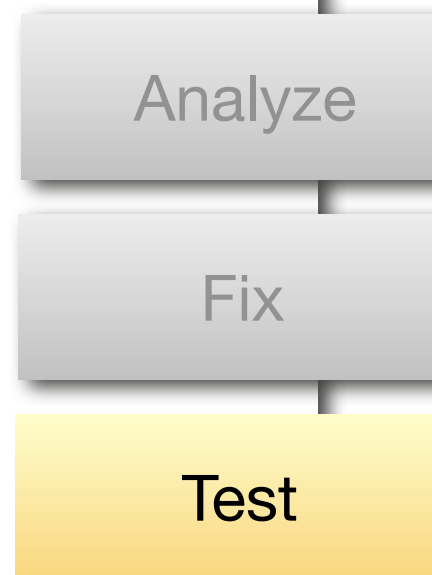
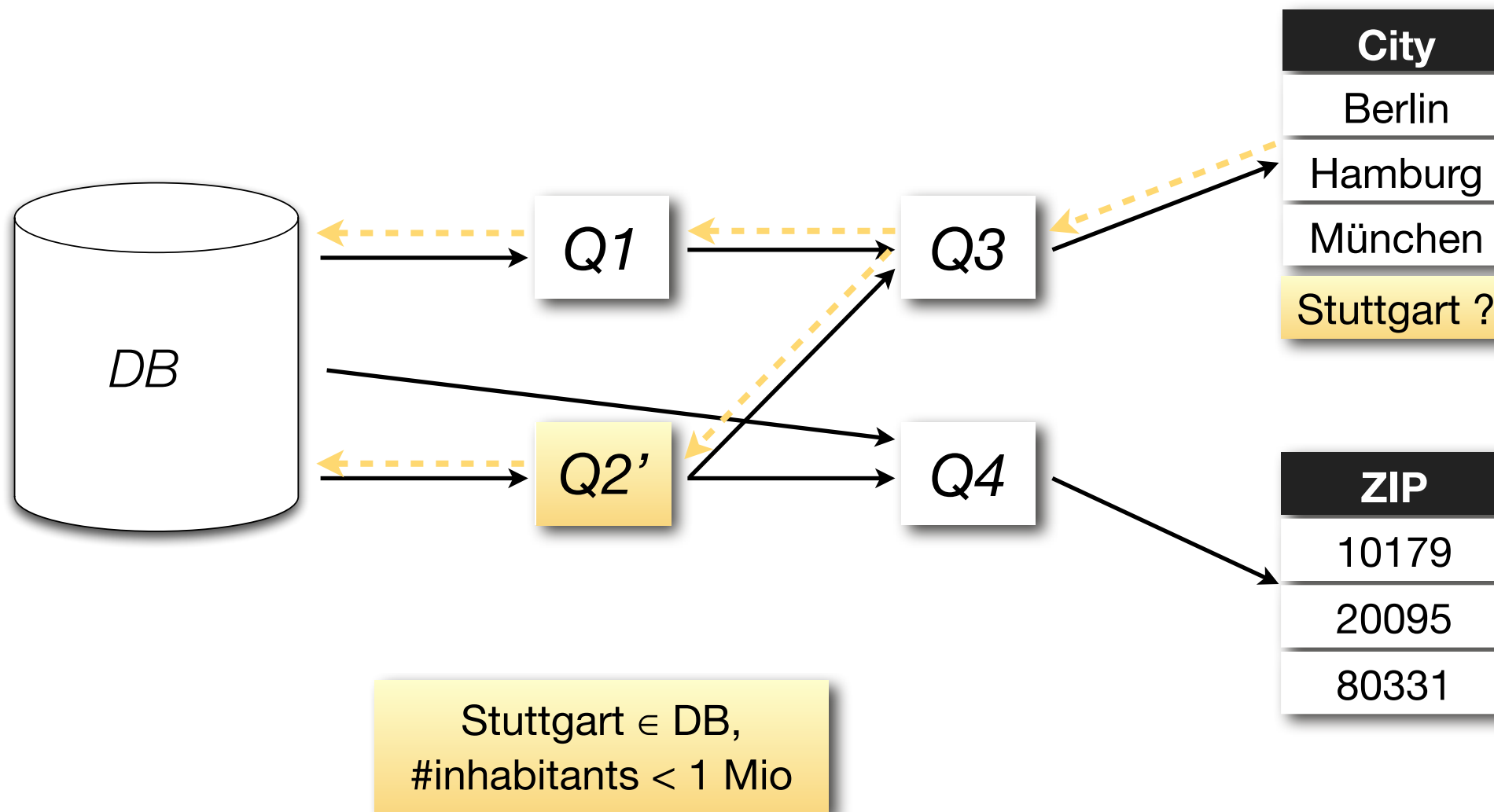
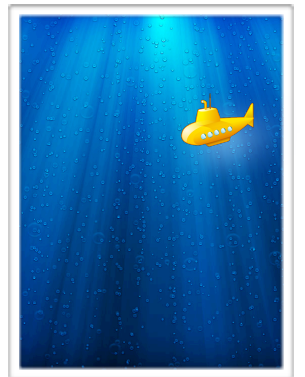
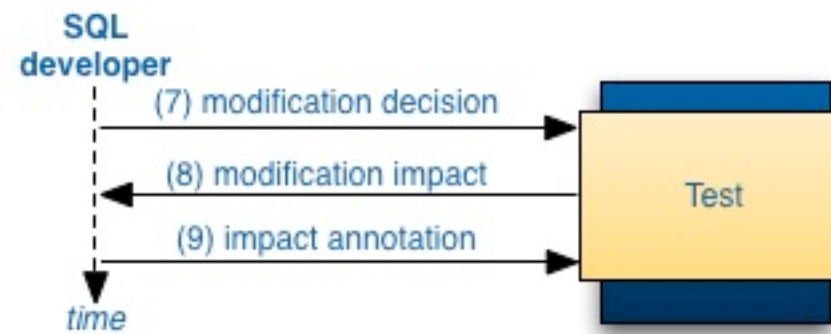
## query modification annotation

- analogous to explanation annotation

# Sample Workflow

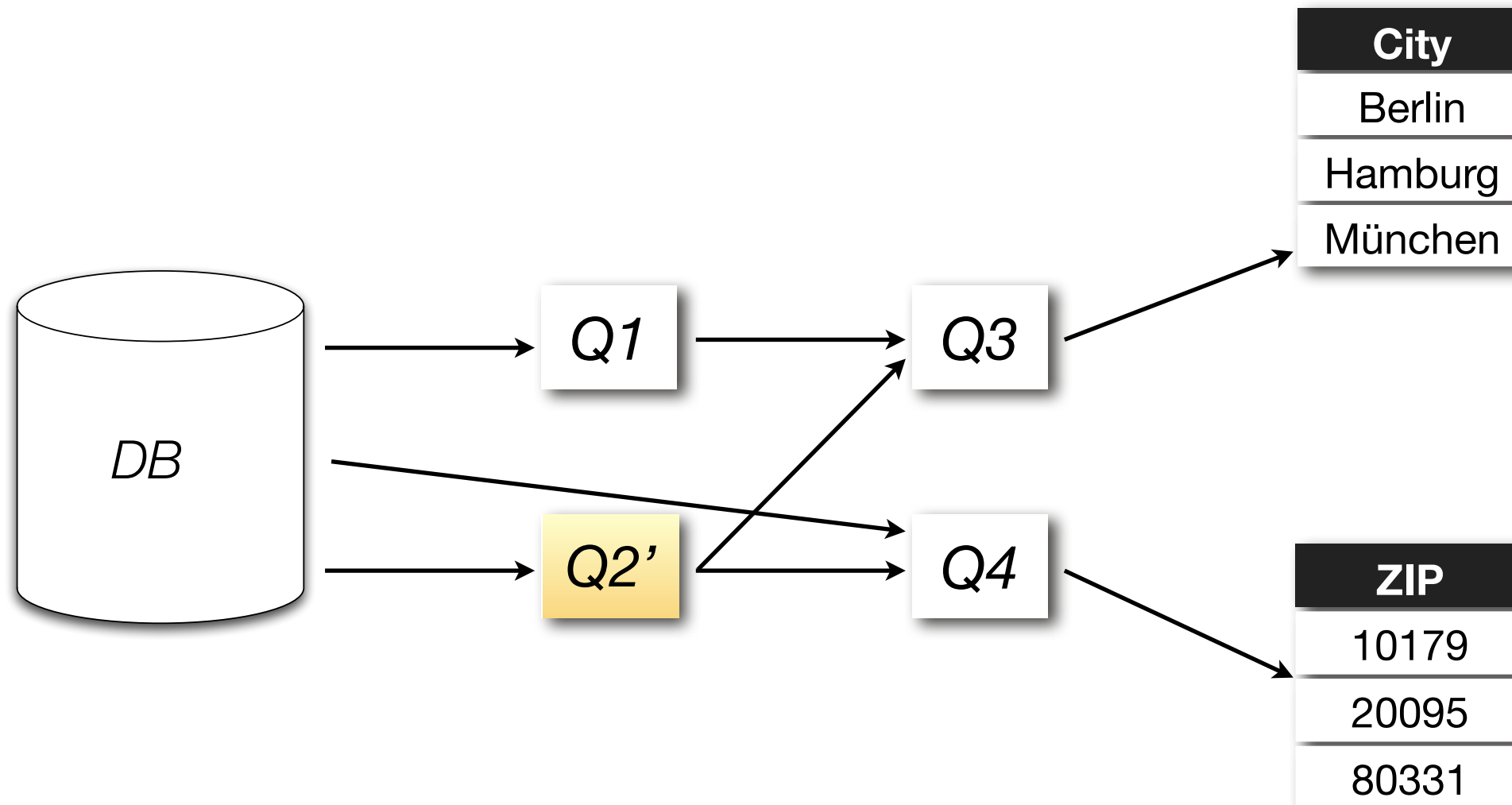
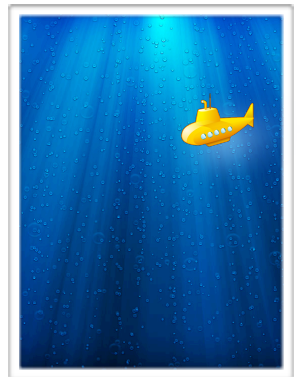
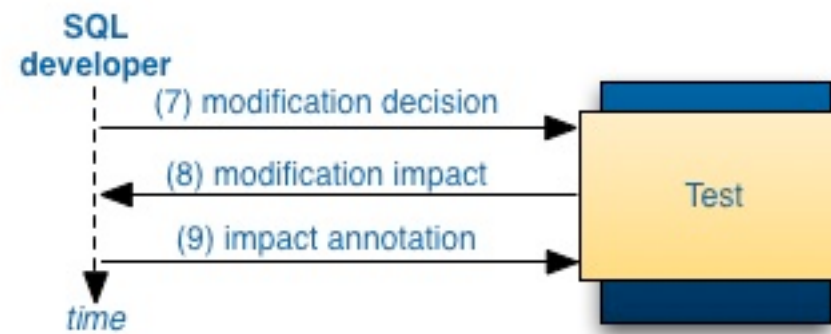


# Sample Workflow





# Sample Workflow

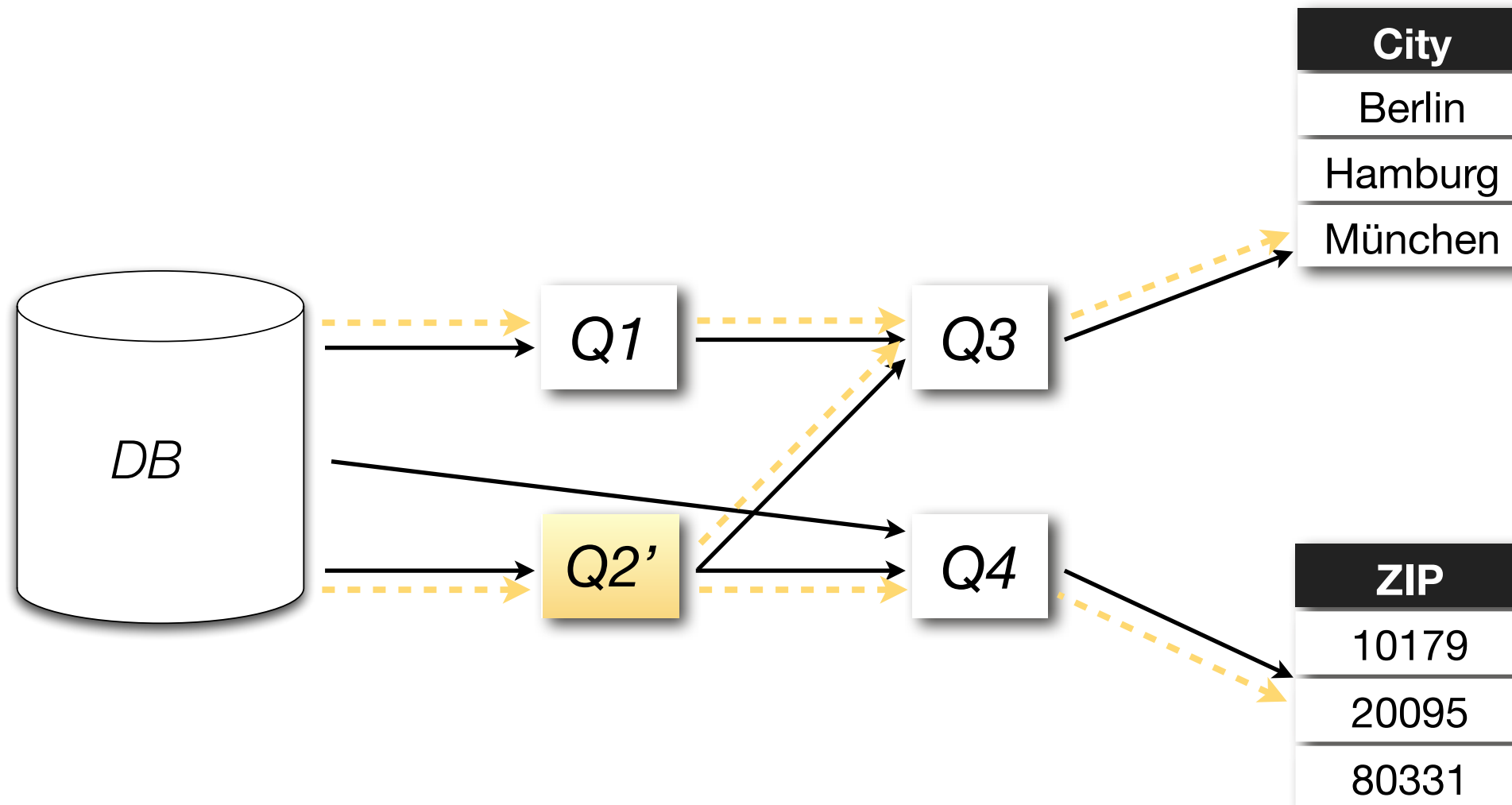
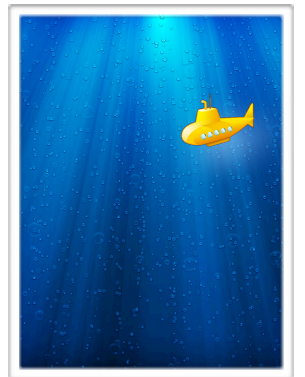
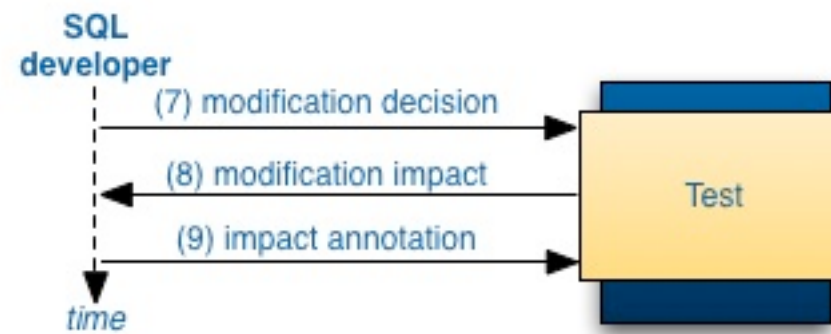


Analyze

Fix

Test

# Sample Workflow

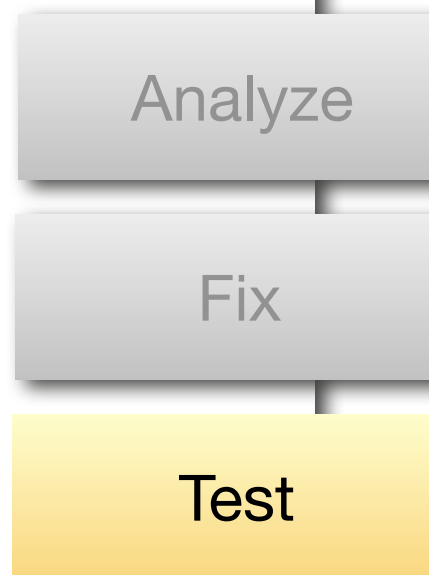
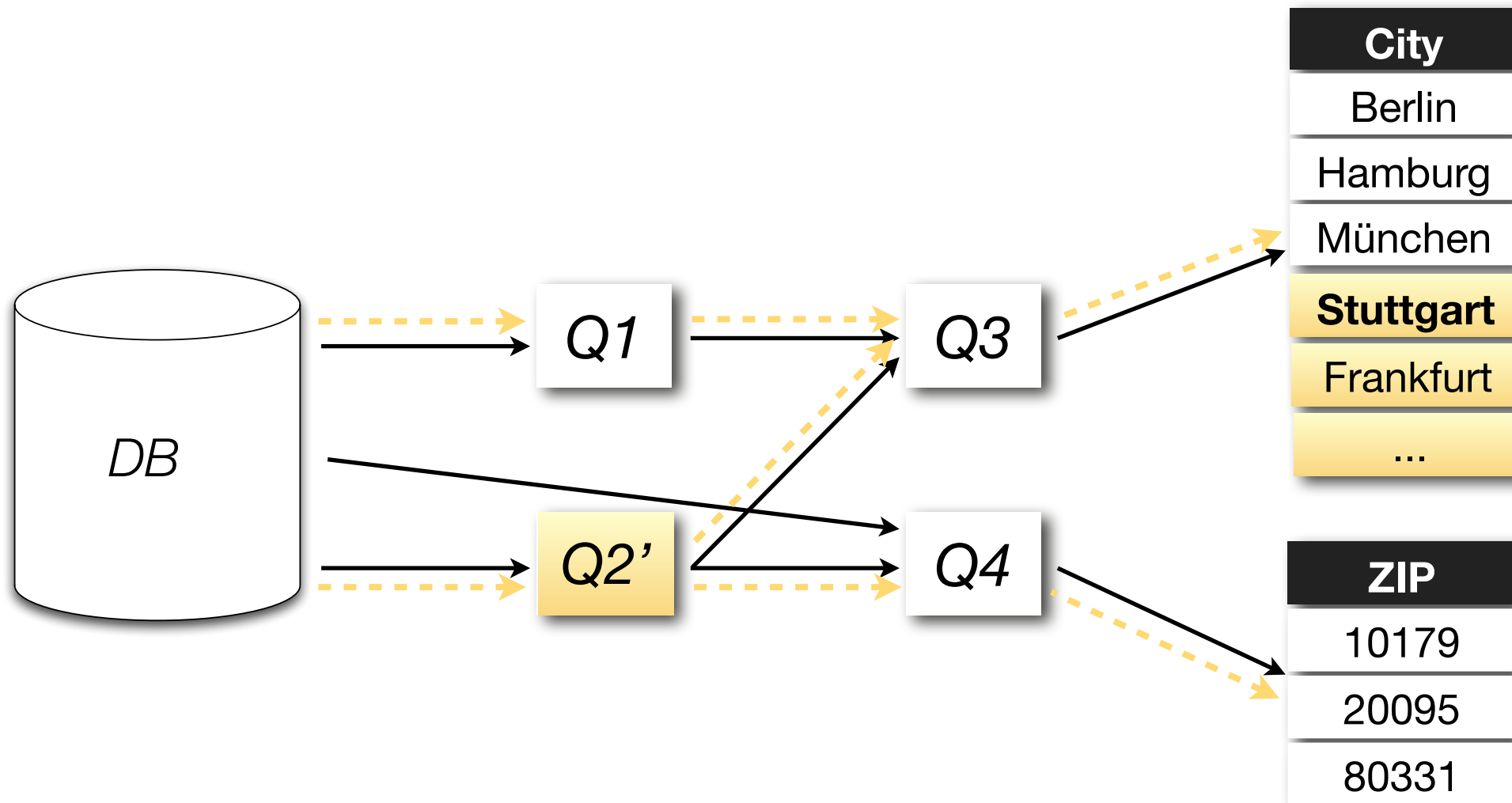
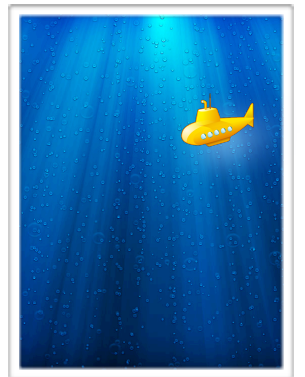
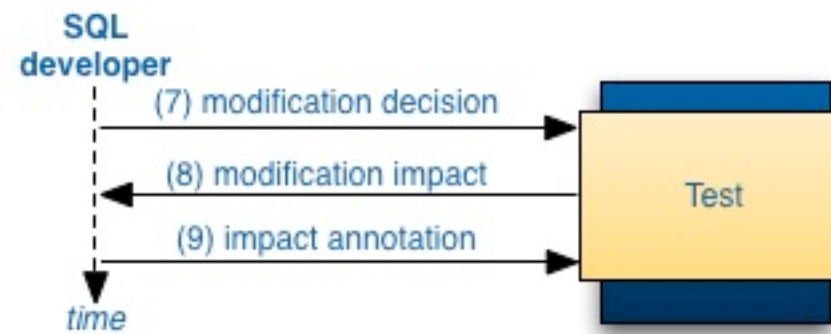


Analyze

Fix

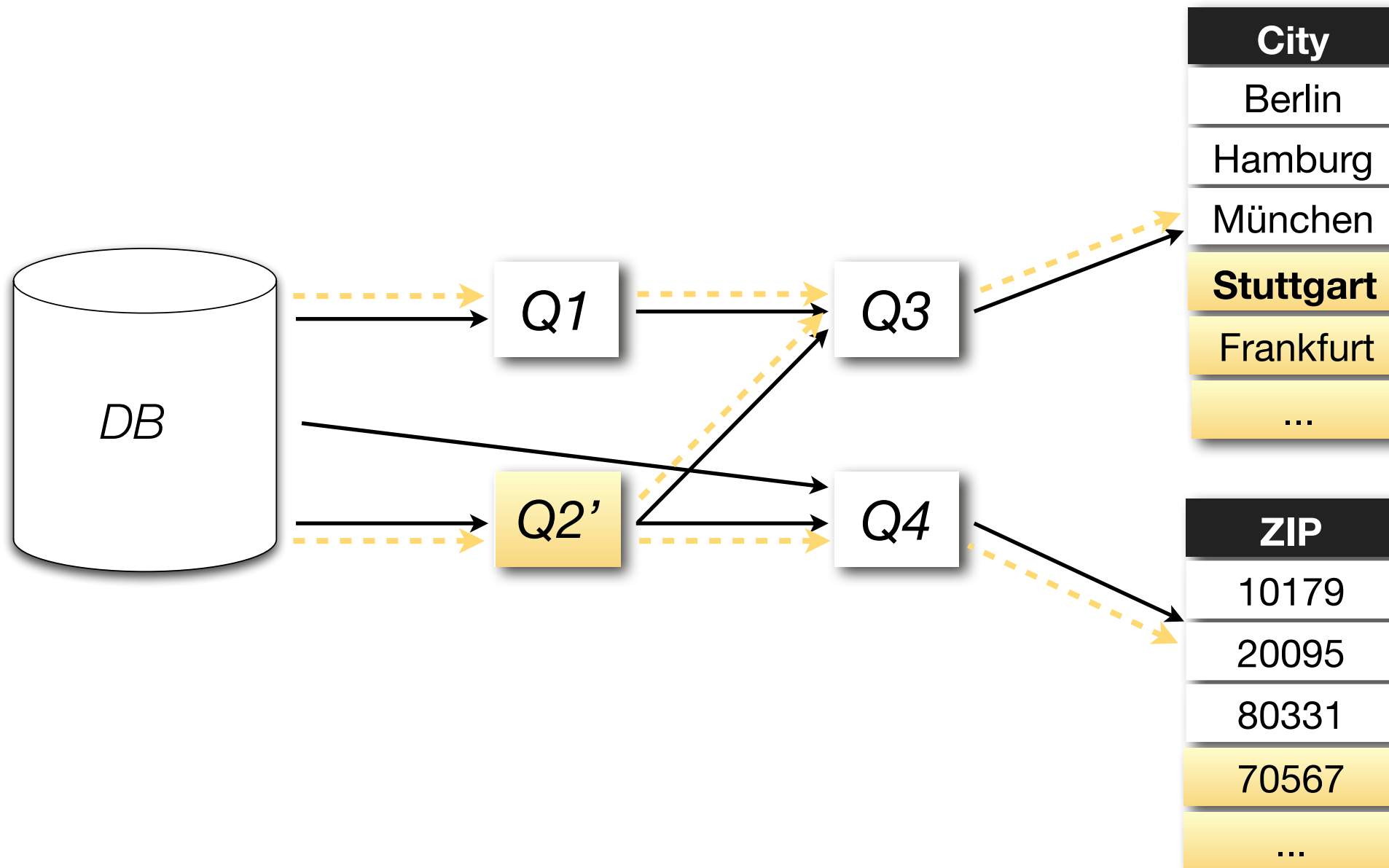
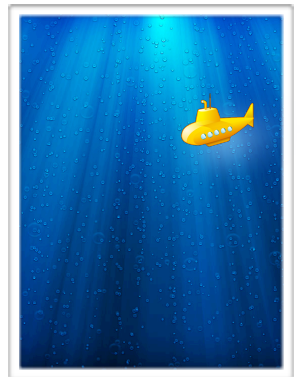
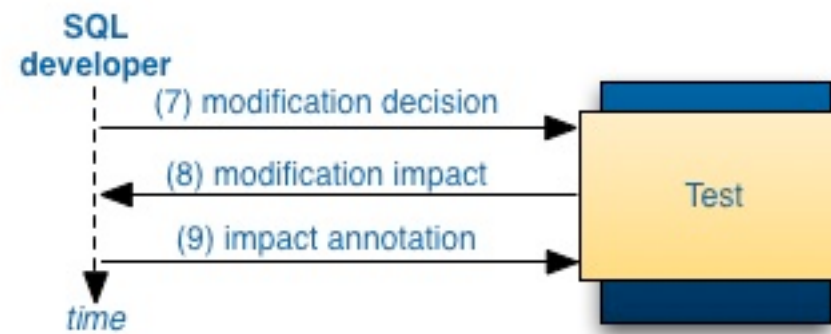
Test

# Sample Workflow





# Sample Workflow

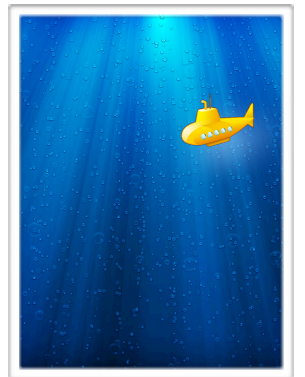
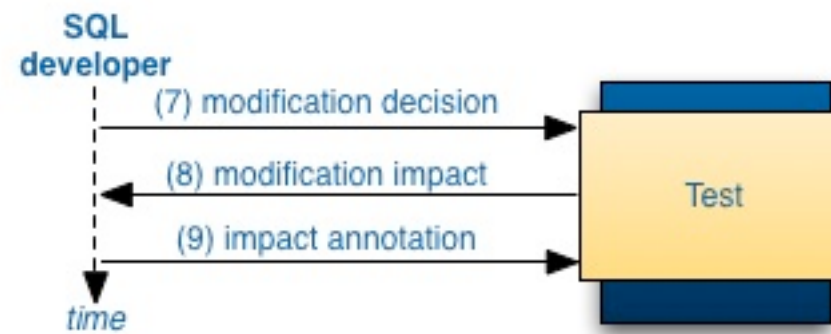



Analyze

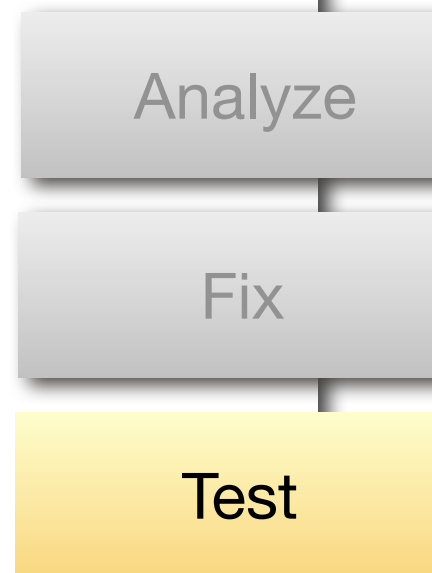
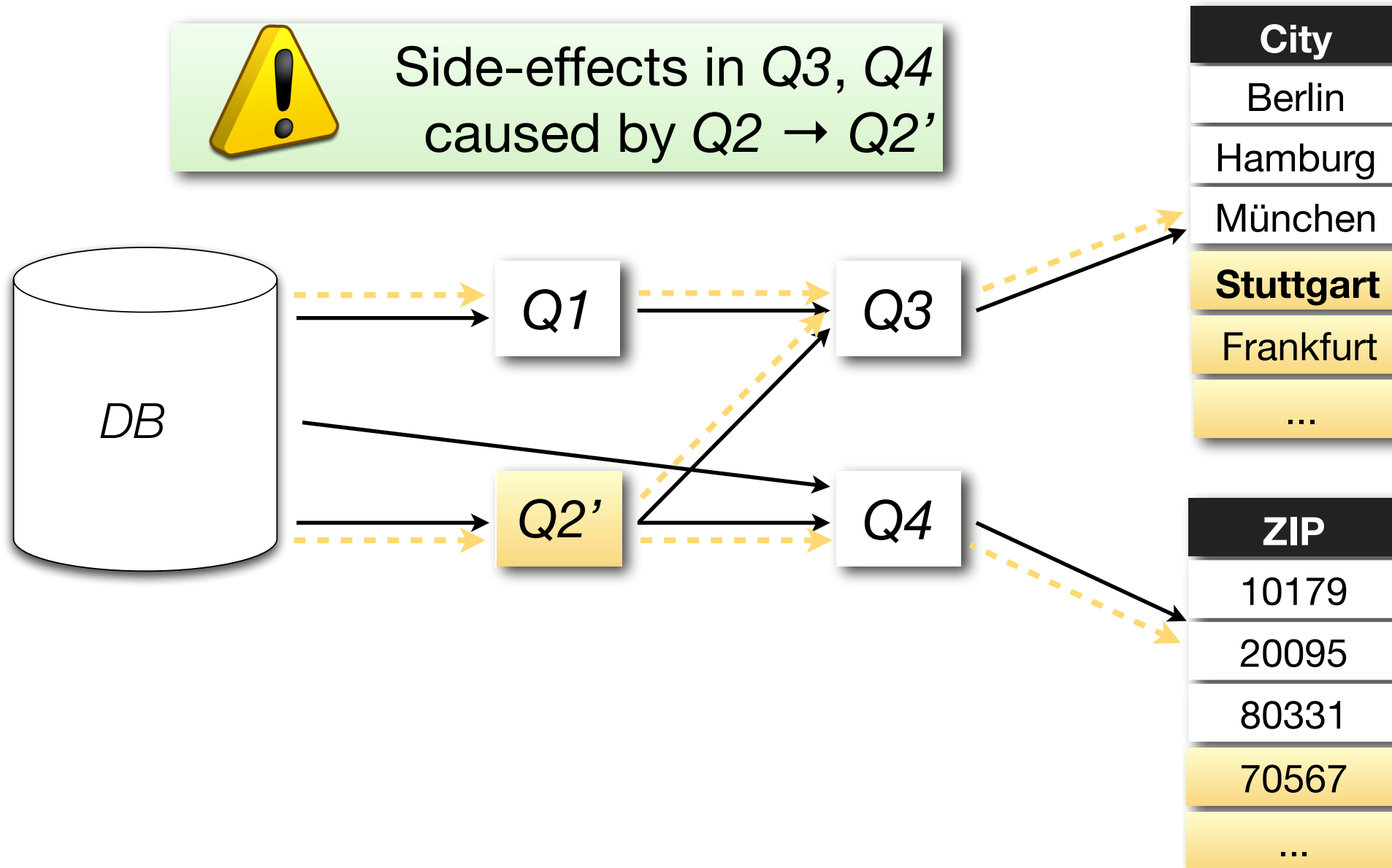
Fix

Test

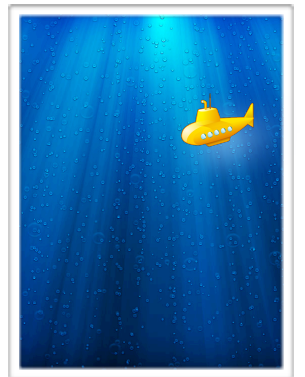
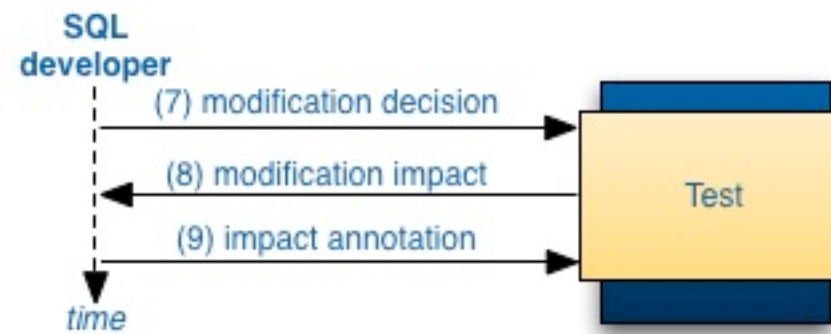
# Sample Workflow




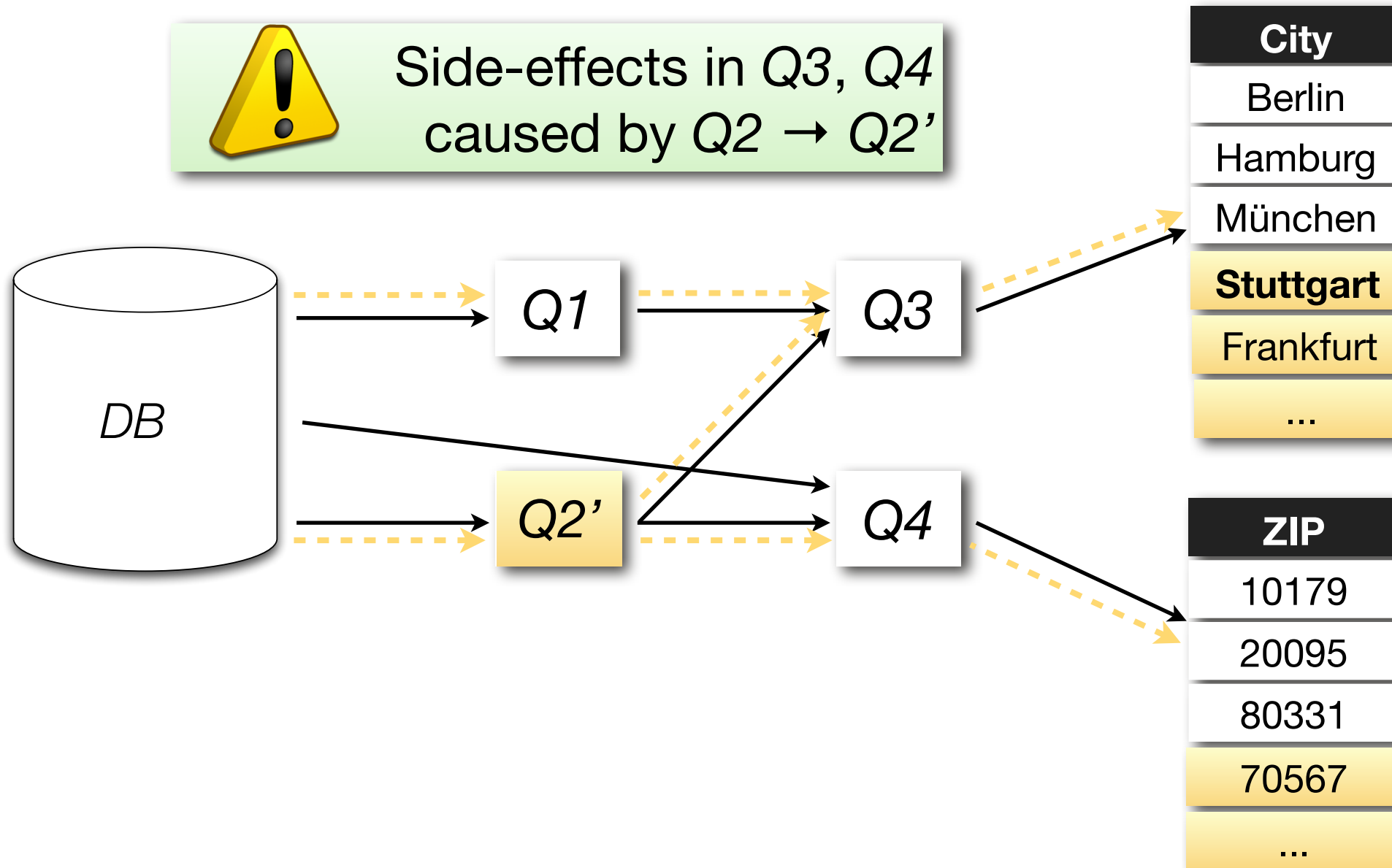
 Side-effects in Q3, Q4 caused by Q2 → Q2'



# Sample Workflow



 Side-effects in Q3, Q4 caused by Q2 → Q2'



Analyze

Fix

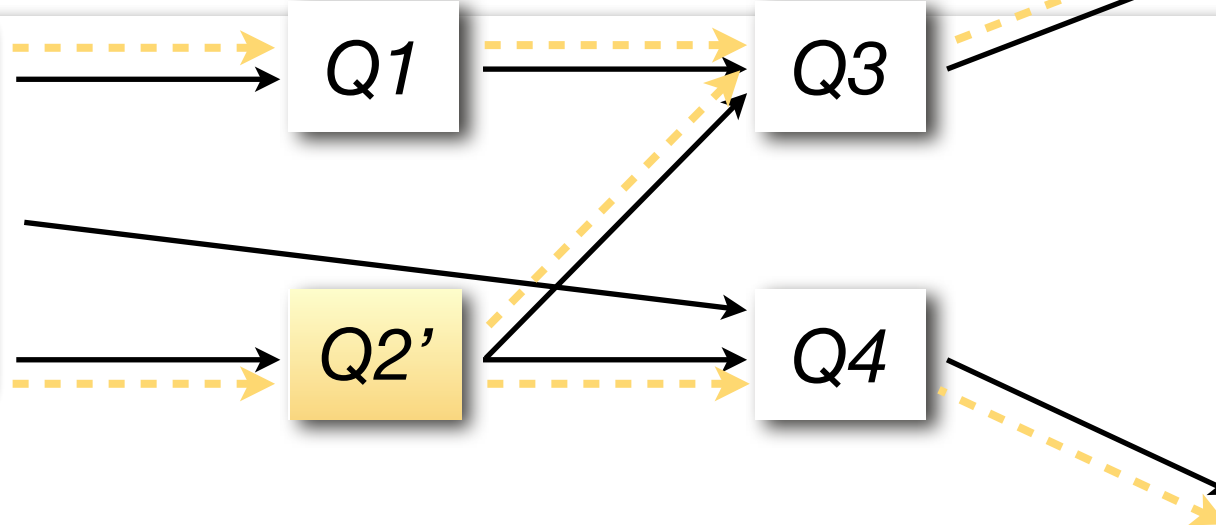
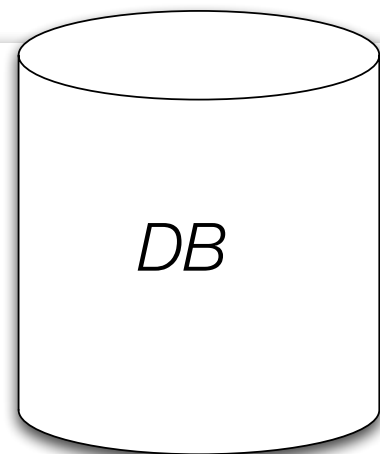
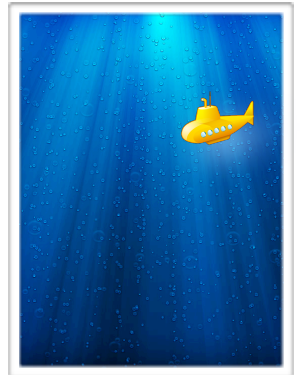
Test

Sampl



Side-effects in Q3, Q4  
caused by Q2 → Q2'

SQL  
developer  
(7) modification decis  
(8) modification imp  
(9) impact annotati  
time



City
Berlin
Hamburg
München
<b>Stuttgart</b>
Frankfurt
...

ZIP
10179
20095
80331
<b>70567</b>
...

Analyze

Fix

Test

## modification decision

- submit modification(s) to the query based on the annotations

## modification impact

- test the query
- calculating the impact (verifying constraints and report statistics)

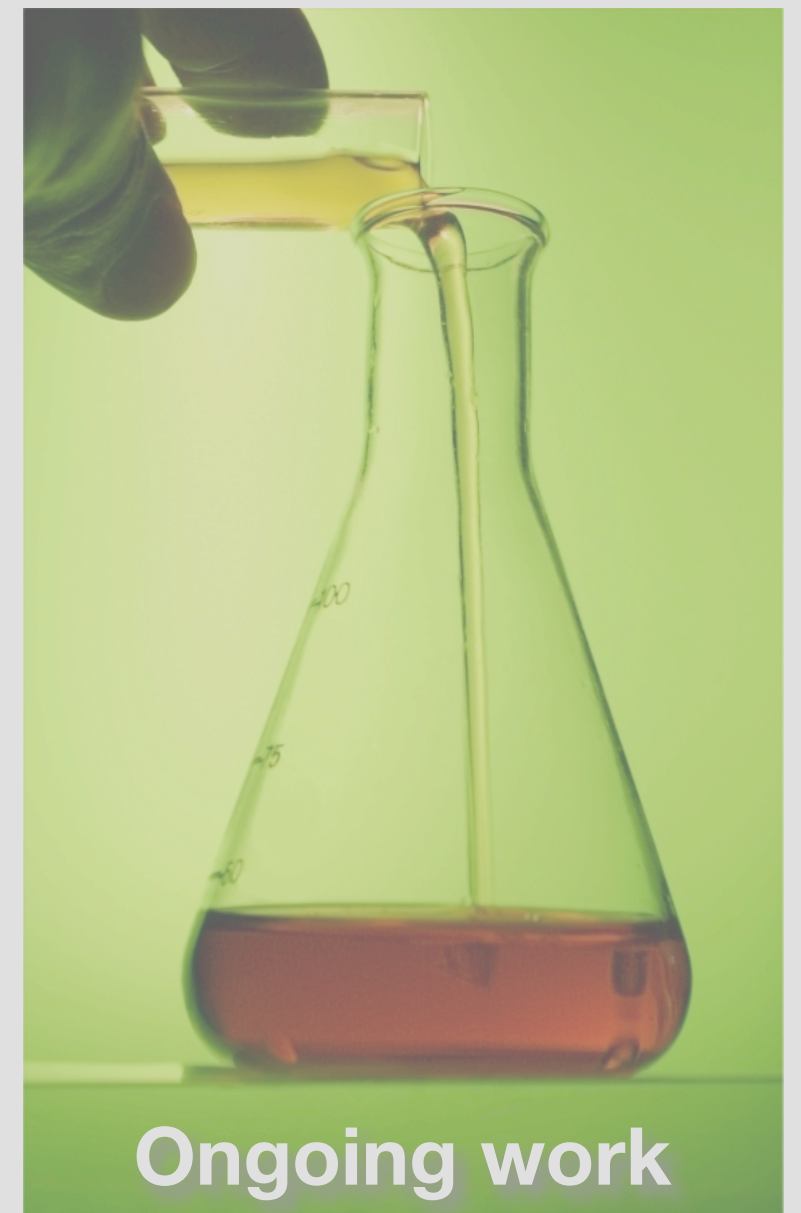
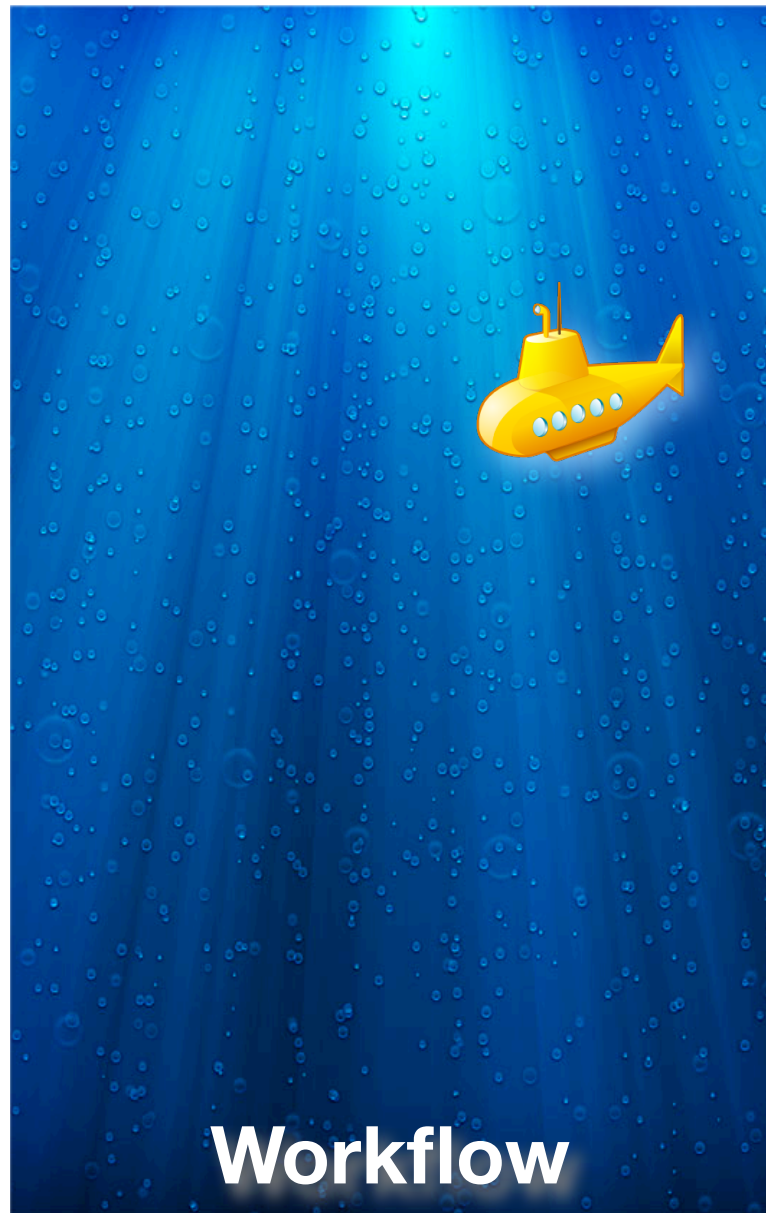
## impact annotation

- acceptable changes
- effect on further AFT-cycles and debugging scenario



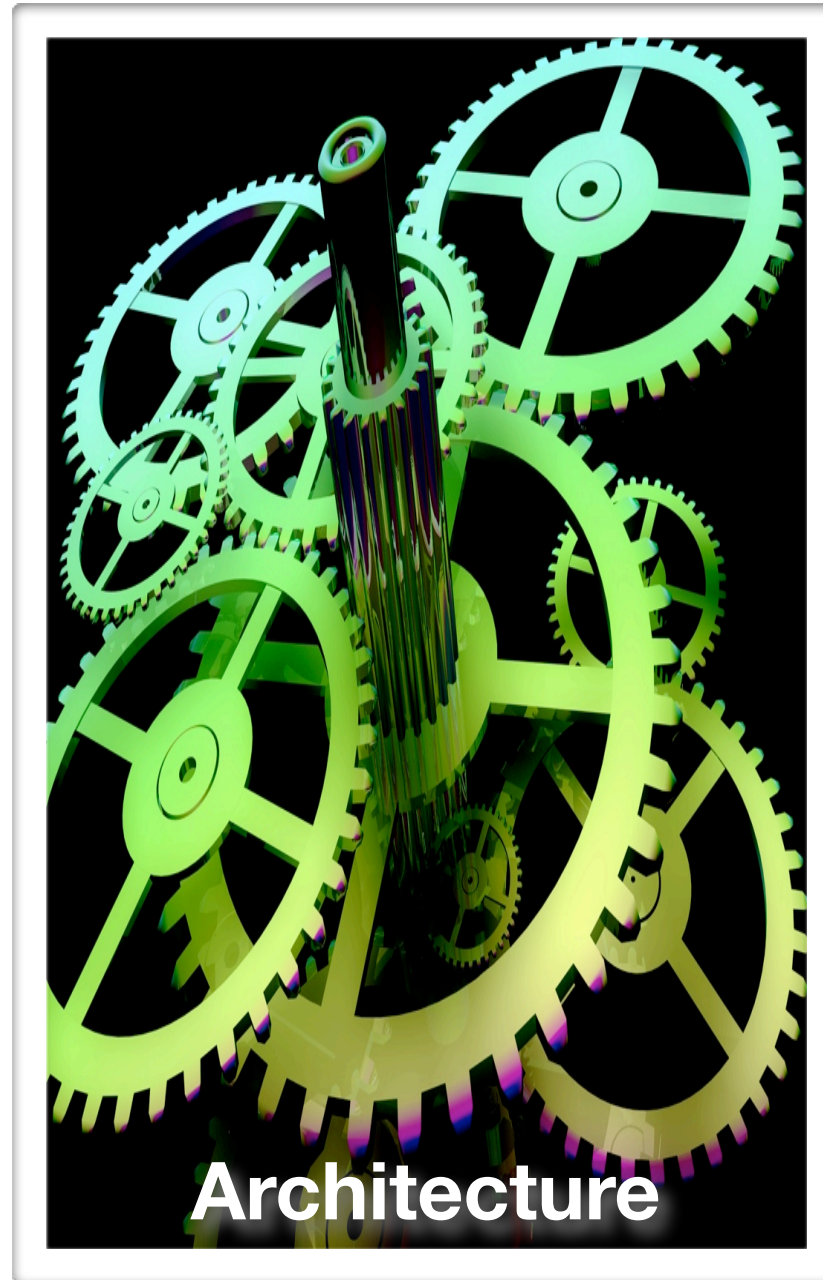
# Agenda

---

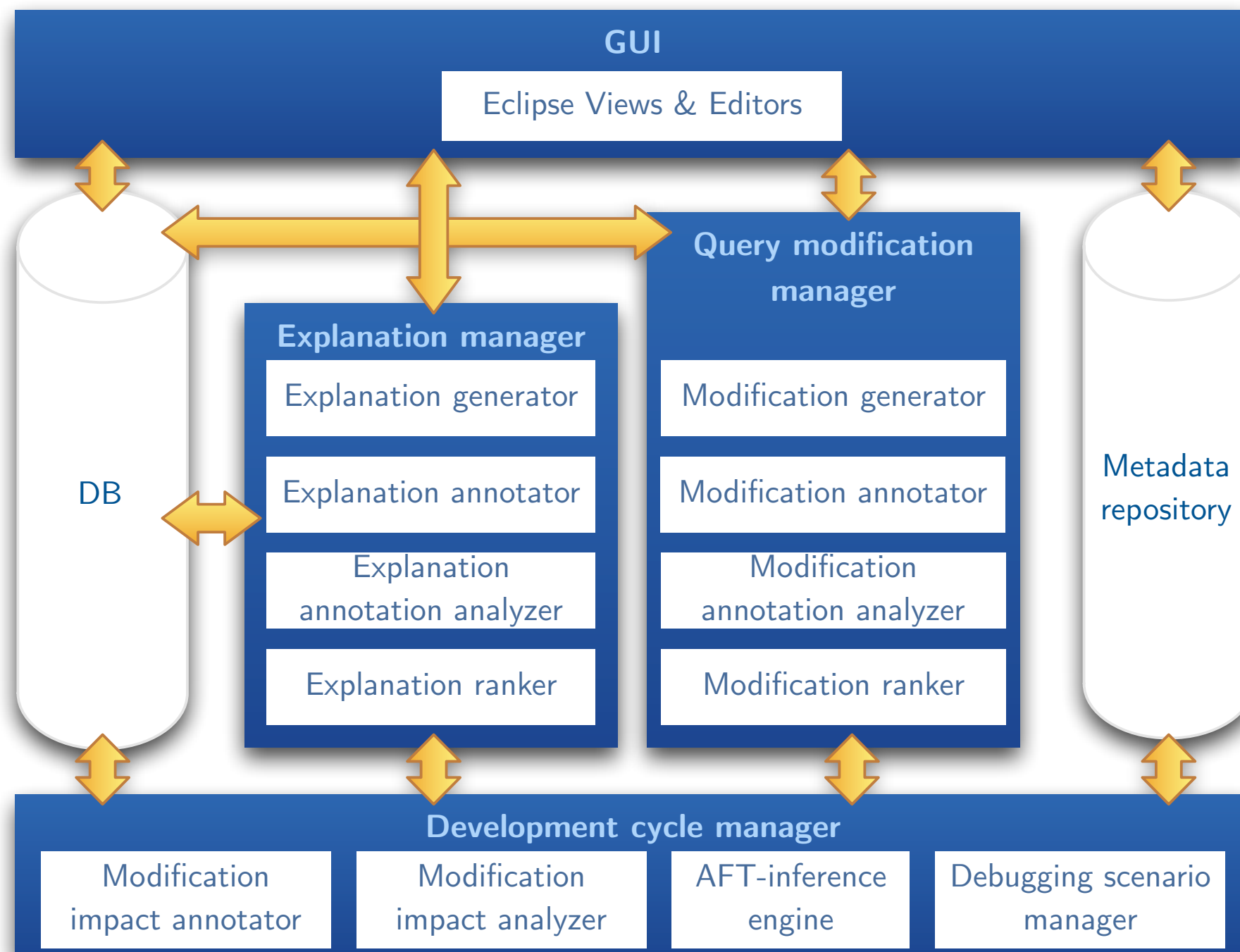


# Agenda

---

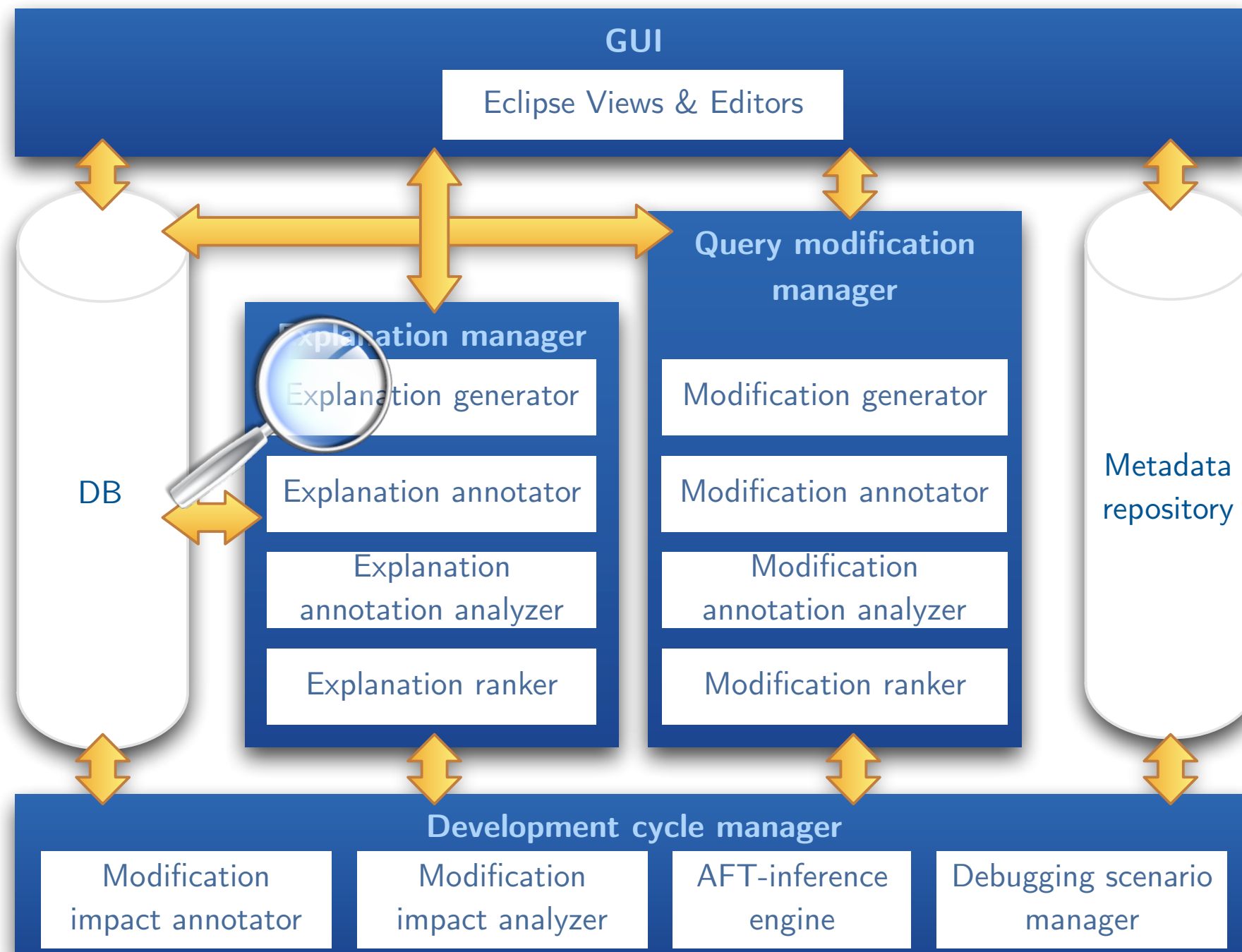


# Nautilus Architecture



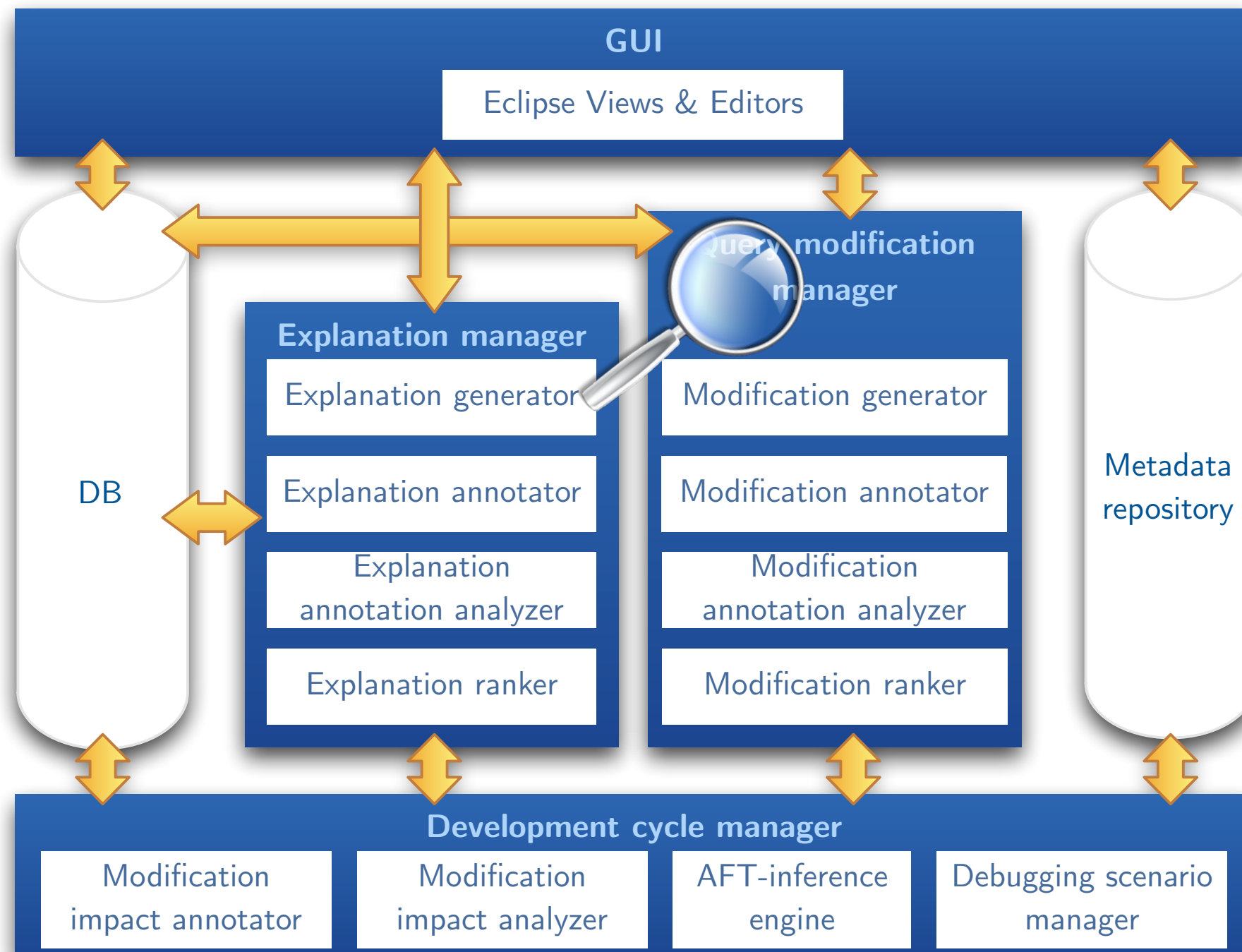


# Nautilus Architecture

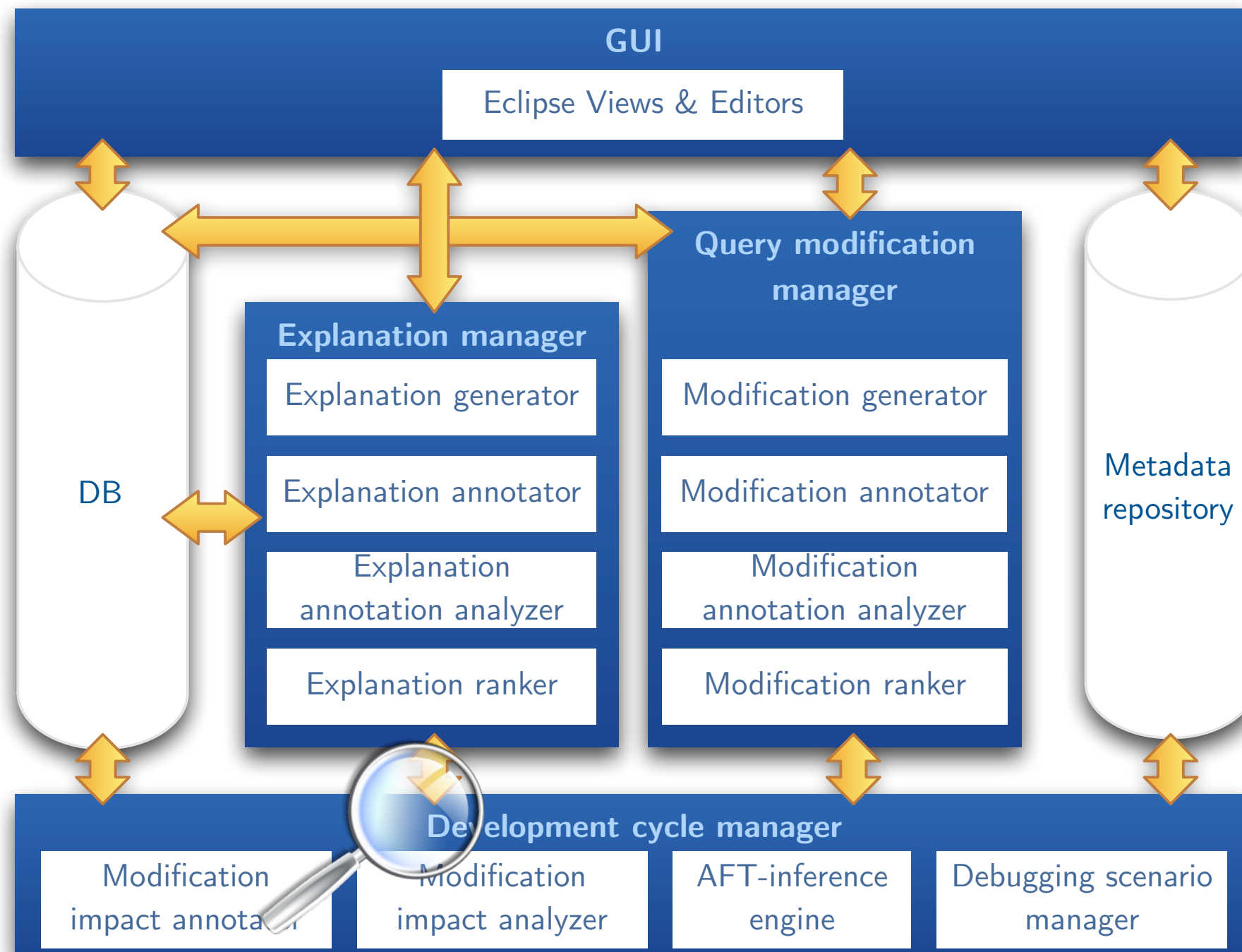




# Nautilus Architecture

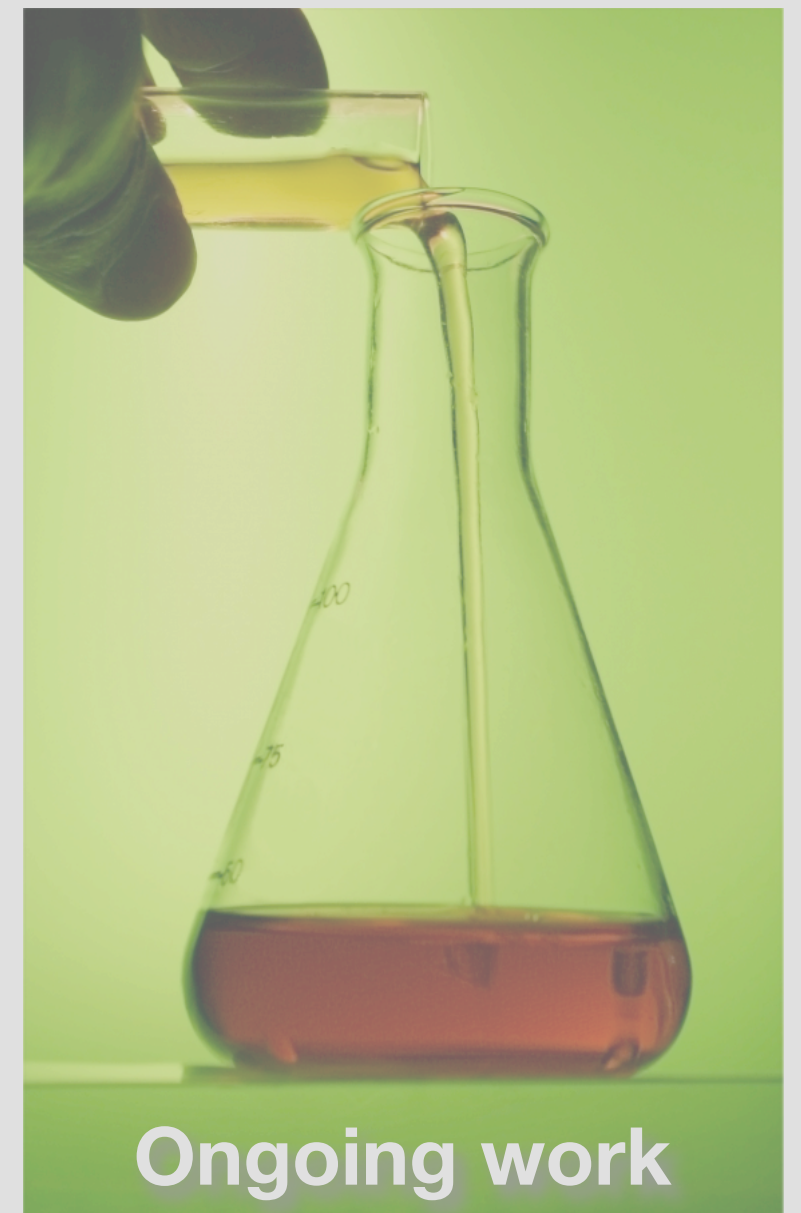
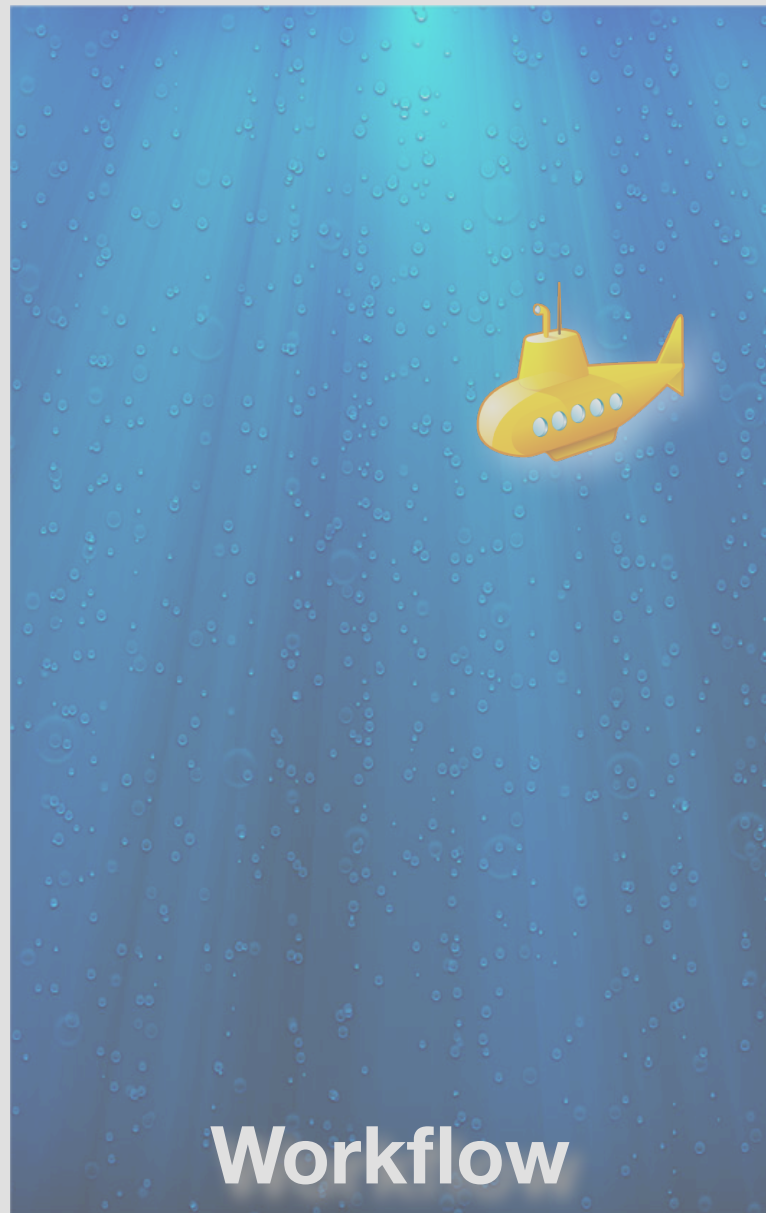


# Nautilus Architecture



# Agenda

---





# Agenda

---





# Conseil - Hybrid explanations

---



**Goal:** Ideally pointing out both, the problem of missing source data and the problem of problematic query operators of a non-monotonous query.

**Idea:**

- Conseil follows a positive example to generate explanations.
- A positive example is an existing tuple with a high similarity to the missing answer.
- Annotate the canonical logical tree of the positive example and the missing tuple with passing properties.

# Conseil - Idea (continuation)

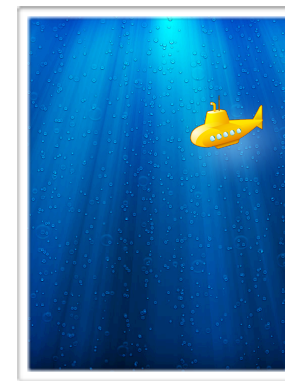
---



## **Idea (continuing):**

- Transform the tree to a passing tree, by changing blocking nodes to passing nodes.
- The choice of pointing out the problematic operator or the problematic data tuple(s) is based on a cost model.
- While generating explanations dependencies to previous taken decisions can lead to non optimal global costs (Branch&Bound).

# Summary & Outlook



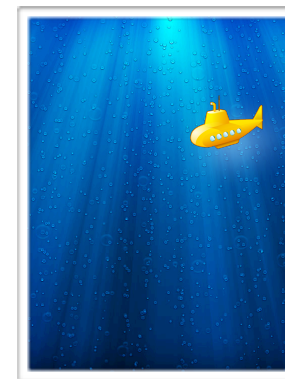
## Transformation Lifecycle Management with Nautilus

- Semi-automatic tool to support the three phases (AFT) of the currently manual development process
- For various components of the architecture, solutions how to implement the desired functionality were presented.
- A possible benchmark is proposed to evaluate different steps of the AFT cycle.

## Outlook

- Evaluate algorithms relevant to different steps with the benchmark.
- Boost the debugging scenario expressiveness and the explanation scope.
- Involve developers through user studies to measure usability.
- Build a real system and evaluate it.

# Summary & Outlook



## Transformation Lifecycle Management with Nautilus

- Semi-automatic tool to support the three phases (AFT) of the currently manual development process
- For various components of the architecture, solutions how to implement the desired functionality were presented.
- A possible benchmark is proposed to evaluate different steps of the AFT cycle.

## Outlook

- Evaluate algorithms relevant to different steps with the benchmark.
- Boost the debugging scenario expressiveness and the explanation scope.
- Involve developers through user studies to measure usability.



**Nautilus**

Thank you for your attention.

<http://nautilus-system.org>