

# Intuitive camera control with a physical device



## Advisor

Rémi Ronfard, IMAGINE team

Contact : remi.ronfard@inria.fr

## Context

Animating a virtual camera is a difficult task because of the many degrees of freedom that must be controlled simultaneously and the lack of intuitive editing tools [1]. In this internship, we would like to tackle these two challenges by tracking a physical device representing the camera.

## Objectives

The internship will pursue three complementary goals : First, tracking the movements of a hand- held miniature camera. Second, building intuitive tools to iteratively improve the recorded trajectory of the camera. Third, automatically generating alternative camera paths that will follow cinematographic rules to produce a plausible result.

The problems to be addressed in this work are as follows :

- Tracking of the degrees of freedom of a physical camera manipulated by the user using a new magnetic tracking device.
- Stabilization and approximation of the rigid motion of the camera, minimizing the twist of the camera to maintain the vertical direction as much as possible [3].
- Proposing an intuitive editing-loop to iteratively improve parts of the camera path using sketching or constraint-based re-recording approaches.
- Recognition and reproduction of common filmic idioms respecting established laws of cinematographic composition [4,5,6].
- Optionally, bind the produced tools with an augmented reality environment.

## Work environment

In previous work, we have proposed simple B-spline interpolation methods to compute and stabilize camera movements based on cinematographic principles [2]. This work could be used as a starting point.

The implementation of this work will be organized as Unity assets. Note that a Unity experience is not mandatory, only a plus. During this work, the student will interact with ISKN, a local company proposing the tracking device.

## Keywords

Virtual cinematography, tangible interaction, multimodal interaction.

## References

- [1] Marc Christie, Patrick Olivier. Camera Control for Computer Graphics. Eurographics State of the Art Report, Eurographics 2006.
- [2] Quentin Galvane, Marc Christie, Christophe Lino, Rémi Ronfard. Camera-on-rails: Automated Computation of Constrained Camera Paths. *ACM SIGGRAPH Conference on Motion in Games*, Nov 2015.
- [3] Ken Shoemake. 1994. Fiber bundle twist reduction. In *Graphics gems IV*, Paul S. Heckbert (Ed.). Academic Press Professional, Inc., San Diego, CA, USA 230-236.
- [4] Joseph Mascelli. The Five C's of Cinematography: Motion Picture Filming Techniques. Silman-James Press, 2005.
- [5] Rémi Ronfard, Vineet Gandhi, Laurent Boiron. The Prose Storyboard Language: A Tool for Annotating and Directing Movies. *2nd Workshop on Intelligent Cinematography and Editing part of Foundations of Digital Games - FDG 2013*.
- [6] Vineet Gandhi, Rémi Ronfard, Michael Gleicher. Multi-Clip Video Editing from a Single Viewpoint. *CVMP 2014 - European Conference on Visual Media Production*, Nov 2014.