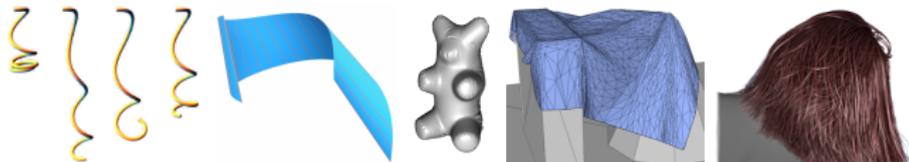


Class on numerical mechanics:

From Lagrangian mechanics to simulation tools for computer graphics



Florence Bertails-Descoubes ¹, Mélina Skouras ², Mickaël Ly ³

inria



2020, September 8 - ENS Lyon

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Motivation

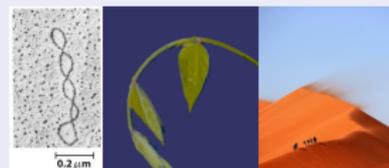
Increasing need for effective mechanical simulators



Movie industry



Virtual prototyping



Natural sciences

Motivation

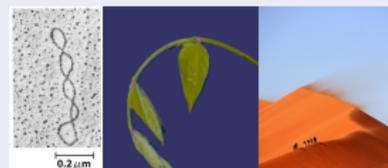
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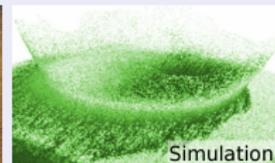


Virtual prototyping



Natural sciences

Requires the **numerical modeling** of objects with **complex shapes** and **motion**



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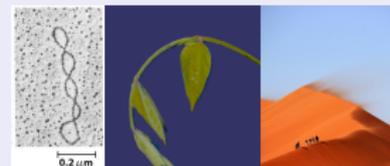
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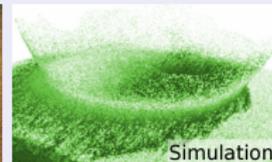


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→ Challenges: **nonlinear** and even **nonsmooth** regimes

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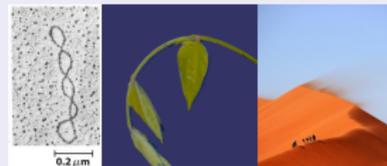
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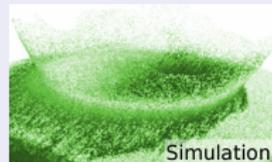


Virtual prototyping



Natural sciences

Requires the **numerical modeling** of objects with **complex shapes** and **motion**



→ Challenges: **nonlinear** and even **nonsmooth** regimes

Goal: design **dedicated** numerical models

Realism + **robustness** + **efficiency** + **user control**



Objectives of the course

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Discover important concepts and techniques behind simulation

- acquire some **fundamentals** of numerical mechanics
at least for **deformable solid objects**
- get a sense of **good practices** for numerical modeling
- have the right **pointers** to go further by yourself...
and at some point **create your own impressive simulations!**

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How we have built this course

- The kind of course we would have liked to have ourselves before our PhD!
- Not a review of recent research papers, but really a course on fundamentals
- A balanced mix between mechanics and numerics
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Second time we deliver this course → feel free to give us feedback!!

Content of the course

Mechanics + Numerics

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- Topic 1: Lagrangian mechanics and finite differences
- Topic 2: 3D elasticity and first steps into finite elements
- Topic 3: Thin elastic rods and numerical optimization
- Topic 4: Inverse problems and constraint-based optimization
- Topic 5: Frictional contact and nonsmooth optimization

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Teaching team

- Lecturers: Mélina Skouras and Florence Bertails-Descoubes (Inria researchers)
- Teaching assistant: Mickaël Ly (3rd year PhD student at Inria)

Organization

Schedule

- 8 weeks in total, on Tuesday afternoon, starting from now and ending on 10/11
- Break: Toussaint holidays (no class on 20/10 and 27/10)

First slot (1:30pm - 3:30pm)

Alternately, lecture on **mechanics** or **numerics** + exercises

Lecturers: F. Bertails-Descoubes (weeks 1,2,5,6,8) and Mélina Skouras (weeks 3,4,7)

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Second slot (3h45 pm - 5h45 pm)

In general, practice on machine (python)

Teaching assistant: Mickaël Ly (+ presence of the other lecturer)

Evaluation

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Write practice reports

- Each Tuesday during the course, one practice sheet will be given to you
4 practice sheets in total (some of them split in 2 parts)
- Contains a series of problems to implement and think about, with the help of **python**
- You have to write one report to describe your solution and analyze your results
- The report in PDF for each practice sheet has to be sent to mickael.ly@inria.fr
- **Deadline:** Monday before the next class
- Done preferably by pairs of students
- Evaluation scores will be delivered at the end of the course series (\approx mid-November)

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Recommendations (you will have more details in the mid-afternoon)

- Do not wait the last minute to write your report
- The report should be well-written, clear and concise (done in \LaTeX)
- It should be a (well-argued) analysis of your results
- It should **not** contain code listings (code is not evaluated by itself)
- Don't hesitate to include figures and algorithms in pseudo-code
- Feel free to ask as many questions as you want during the course, or by email!

Before starting...

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A few words about BBB

White board 1/4

White board 2/4

White board 3/4

White board 4/4